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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/101/2021_2022__E6_88_90_E8_80_83_E4_B8_93_E5_c66_101954.htm 第三节 代词 (2-2~3-3)

包括人称代词、物主代词、反身代词、指示代词、疑问代词、关系代词、不定代词及其用法。一、人称代词 人称代词有第一、第二、第三人称和单数、复数之分，在句子中可以作主语和宾语。英语中有下列人称代词：在并列的主语或宾语中，I或me通常放在后面。如：Liping and I are in charge of the work. My farther asks my sister and me to have dinner with him tomorrow. 二、物主代词 物主代词有形容词型与名词型之分。形容词型物主代词在句子中作定语，名词型物主代词在句子中主要作主语、宾语、表语、定语（接在of后面）。英语中有下列物主代词：名词型的物主代词相当于形容词型的物主代词加上上文出现的名词。如：My bag is yellow, his (his bag) is black and theirs (their bags) are brown. 三、反身代词 反身代词在句子中可以作宾语、表语、同位语等。如：Please help yourself to some tea. (宾语) The boy is too young to look after himself. (宾语) Ill be myself again in no time. (表语) The desk itself is not so heavy. (同位语) 四、指示代词 指示代词包括this, that, these, those和such, 在句子中可以作主语、定语、表语、宾语等(such不作宾语)。that和those有时分别用来代表前面提到的不可数名词和名词复数，以避免重复。而可数名词单数往往用the one或that one来代替。用the one的时候更多一些。如：These machines are better than those we turned out last year. 生产 The oil output of this year is much higher

than that of last year. 产量 The best wine is that from France. My room is lighter than the one next door. Ill take the seat next to the one by the window. The film is more funny than that one. that 可以指上面提到的事情，this指下面要谈的事情。如：They have no time to read the books. Thats their trouble. She was ill yesterday. Thats why she was absent. What I want to say is this：Pronunciation is very important in learning English. this 和that 有时还可以用来表示程度。如：I dont want that much. The book is about this thick. 五。疑问代词 疑问代词包括what，which，who，whom，whose，可以用来构成特殊疑问句，也可以引导名词从句。What，which，who在句子中作主语或宾语，whom作宾语，whose作定语。如：Which do you prefer，the yellow one or the white one？（宾语）Whats your sister？（表语）The man who is talking with my mother is an engineer.（引导定从句）The old man whose son is studying abroad is our formal dean of the department.（引导定从句）I dont remember whom I have lent my dictionary to.（引导宾语从句）疑问代词what，which，who，whom后面可以加ever来加重语气。如：Whoever can be calling at this time of the night？谁这么深更半夜来找人？Ill say whatever comes into my head. Take whichever book you like.

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