

成考专升本英语词汇与语法部分五 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/101/2021_2022__E6_88_90_E8_80_83_E4_B8_93_E5_c66_101959.htm 第四节 数词 (3-3~4-1)

大纲要求 基数词及其用法；序数词的构成及其用法；分数词的构成；小数的用法。 一、基数词及其主要用法 表示数目的词称基数词。 15 fifteen，几百几千不加s，242 two hundred and forty-two，5058 five thousand and fifty-eight，9,600,000 nine million six hundred thousand

1.基数词可以用于数字的计算。

6 + 8 = 14 Six plus eight is fourteen. 9 - 7 = 2 Nine minus seven is two. 7 × 5 = 35 Seven times five is thirty-five. 8 ÷ 4 = 2 Eight divided by four is two.

2.基数词可以表示人的大致年龄和年代。 He died in his fifties. 3.基数词可以用来表达年份、时间、电话号码。

1700 seventeen hundred 1814 eighteen fourteen 4.基数词可以用于编号。 Number six，line 4，page 19，Bus (No.) 332，Platform (No.) 5，Room 101

5.基数词可以和其他词一起构成合成形容词，在句子中作定语。 A one-month-old baby can recognize its mother by smell. This eleven-month-old baby can speak a few words.

(The baby is eleven months old.) The teacher asked us to write a four-thousand-word essay as our homework.

(There are four thousand words in the essay.) 二、序数词及其主要用法 表示顺序的词称为序数词。如first，second，third，fourth，ninth，twenty-first，forty-fifth等。序数词可以用来表示日期和世纪。 May the first / the first of May (5.1)，August the eighth / the eighth of August (8.8)，the twentieth century，the twenty-first century 序数词在句子中前面一般加the

The first of October is our National Day. She was the third to arrive.

序数词在句子中前面加不定冠词，表示“再一”又一“。

Theyll have to do it a second time. Shall I ask him a third time ?

When he sat down , a fourth man rose to ask. 100Test 下载频道开

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