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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/101/2021_2022__E6_88_90_E4_BA_BA_E6_9C_AC_E7_c66_101996.htm 推理性试题大多含有infer, imply, suggest, conclude, (most) probably等关键词。

以下是一些常见的提问方式：It can be inferred from the passage that _____. The passage implies that _____.来源

: www.examda.com The passage suggests that _____.来源

: www.examda.com What is implied in the passage? 来源

: www.examda.com The graph following (proceeding) this passage probably will discuss (discusses) _____. 推理性试题不能

从文章中直接找到答案。来源：www.examda.com 解这类题需

要考生在正确理解原文语言字面意义的基础上，运用逻辑推

理的方法去理解文章字里行间的意义。对原文中找到的所有

相关信息要进行仔细分析，摸清它们相互之间时间、方位、

因果、对比等逻辑关系，在此基础上进行综合推理，选定答

案。我们仍以2002年试题中的阅读理解文章为例。On Novr

19, 1863, Abraham Lincoln went to Gettysburg in Pennsylvania to

speak at the National Soldiers Cemetery. The Civil War was still going

on. There was much criticism of President Lincoln at the time. He was

not at all popular. He had been invited to speak at Gettysburg only

out of politeness. The principal speaker was to be Edward Everett, a

famous statesman and speaker of the day. Everett was a handsome

man and very popular everywhere. It is said that Lincoln prepared his

speech on the train while going to Gettysburg. Late that night alone in

his hotel room and tired out, he again worked briefly on the speech.

The next day Everett spoke first. He spoke for an hour and 57 minutes. His speech was a perfect example of the rich oratory of the day. Then Lincoln rose. The crowd of 15,000 people at first paid little attention to him. He spoke for only nine minutes. At the end there was little applause. Lincoln turned to a friend and remarked, "I have failed again." On the train back to Washington, he said sadly, "That speech was a flat failure, and the people are disappointed. Some newspapers at first criticized the speech. But little by little as people read the speech they began to understand better. They began to appreciate its simplicity and its deep meaning. It was a speech which only Abraham Lincoln could have made. Today, every American school child learns Lincoln's Gettysburg Address by heart. Now everyone thinks of it as one of the greatest speeches ever given in American history. 文章后面的第五题就是一个推理性试题。 It can be inferred from the text that _____. A. Lincoln prepared his speech very carefully before he went to Gettysburg B. Lincoln was very busy at the time and didn't have much time to prepare his speech C. Lincoln's speech was full of rich words D. Lincoln's speech was very long 文章的第二段有这样的话: "It is said that Lincoln prepared his speech on the train while going to Gettysburg. Late that night, alone in his hotel room and tired out, he again worked briefly on the speech." "据说林肯是在去葛底斯堡的火车上准备他的演讲的。那天深夜,在宾馆的房间里,他既孤独又疲倦,只是又简单准备了一下。"所以通过这些句子我们可以判断林肯非常的忙,没有更多的时间准备他的演讲, B是正确答案。 A, C, D, 均不符合文章

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