

高考英语考查的重点不定代词 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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高考英语考查的重点不定代词 严格的讲，代词是代替名词的词，在句子中起名词的作用，可以做主语、宾语、表语、同位语和呼语等。代词又可分为人称代词、物主代词、反身代词、相互代词、指示代词、疑问代词、连接代词、关系代词和不定代词共9种。

我们知道，代词是一项非常重要的语法项目，在高考中起着重要的作用。然而，直接考查不定代词的频率最高，不定代词具有名词和形容词的性质，具有可数及不可数之别。因此，在学习、复习及备考中，必须重视对代词尤其是不定代词的学习和研究。

下面我结合高考实例来与大家共同探讨一下不定代词的作用及运用。不定代词可分为由body, one, thing构成的合成代词，如somebody, anybody, everybody, nobody, someone, everyone 和 something, everything, nothing 等；另一类是既可作代词又可作限定词的词，主要有all, any, none, another, other, both, each, either, neither, some, few, little, many, much 等。综观1988年以来的高考试题，主要考查不定代词在句中做主语、宾语和定语。

一、作主语 1. _____ of them knew about the plan because it was a secret. (MET1988 38) A Each B Any C No one D None [D] 2. I invited Tom and Ann to dinner, but _____ of them came. (MET1991 14) A neither B both C either D none [A] 3. We couldn't eat in a restaurant because _____ of us had _____ money on us. (MET 1991 28) A all, no B any, no C none, any D no one, any [C] 4. -----Is _____ here? -----No,

Bob and Tim have asked for leave. (MET 1993 32) A anybody B somebody C everybody D nobody [C] 5. Don ' t all speak at once! _____ ,please.(NMET 1994 26) A Each at one time B One by one time C One for each time D One at a time [D] 6. They were all very tired , but _____ of them would stop to take a rest.(NMET 1995 1) A any B some C none D neither [C] 7. I will never know what was on his mind at the time, nor will _____. A. anyone B. anyone else C. no one D. no one else (2004江苏21) [B] 8. I invited Joe and Linda to dinner, but _____ of them came. A. neither B. either C. none D. both(2004北京21) [A] 注释: neither 表示 “ (两者之中) 没有一个 , either 表示 ” (两者之中) 任何一个。二者均表示单数可数名词 , 在句子中可做主语 , 宾语和定语。 none 代替三个或三个以上的人或物 , 表示全部否定 , 代替不可数名词做主语时 , 谓语动词用单数形式 , 代替可数名词做主语时 , 谓语动词单复数形式均可 , 在句子中可做主语或宾语。 no one 代替可数名词单数 ” 没有人 “ , 在句子中可做主语或宾语 ; no = not any 修饰可数名词或不可数名词 , 在句中只作定语。 二作宾语 9. ----- Have you seen Tom and Mary? -----I haven ' t seen _____ of them. (MET 1988) A neither B any C either D all [C] 10. Although he is wealthy, he spends _____ on clothes. (MET 1992 39) A little B few C a little D a few [A] 11. Mr. Zhang gave the text books to all the pupils except _____ who had already taken them. (MET 1992 23) A the ones B ones C some D the others [A] 12. I hope there are enough glasses for each guest to have _____.(NMET 1995 22) A it B those C them D one [D] 13. -----Why don ' t we take a little break? ----- Didn ' t we just

have_____? (NMET 2000 23) A it B that C one D this [C]

14.-----Do you want tea or coffee? -----_____.I really don ' t mind. (2000春 6) A Both B None C Either D Neither [C] 15.If this dictionary is not yours, _____ can it be? (2001春13) A what else B

who else C which else ' s D who else ' s [D] 16.Mr Alcott , headmaster of the school, refused to accept _____ of the three suggestions made by the Student ' s Union. (2000 上海 春) A

either B neither C any D none (C) 17. Many people have helped with canned food. However, the food bank needs _____ for the poor. (2001春 19) A more B much C many D most [A]

18.-----There ' s coffee and tea. you can have _____. -----Thanks. (NMET 2003 32) A either B each C one D it [A] 19. We need a

new cupboard for the kitchen . So Peter made _____ from some wood we had . A it B one C himself another (2004海南、内蒙等24)

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