

高考英语动词复习：八大热点透视和规律总结 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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动词是历年高考热点，也是高三英语复习备考重难点。下文对近三年高考题进行盘点，拟总结规律，剖析难点，指出应试策略，指导考生轻松过关。热点一：动词词义辨析 [热点透视] 考查考生在特定语境中恰当运用动词能力。 [难点剖析] 备选动词词义相近，用法相似。 [考题盘点] 1. (03-25) If anybody calls ,tell them I

' m out ,and ask them to _____their name and address. A. pass B. write C. take D. leave 据题意应选leave, 表“留下”。其余动词不合题意，故选D。 [备考策略] 结合语境，从区别词义着手；其次从用法上加以区别，如后跟to do\doing做宾语，还是跟双宾语，或者是复合宾语等。 加强对考纲内重要近义词的复习。如：spend ,waste , take, kill ; raise, keep, support, feed等。 [过关训练] 2. (沪04-46) Hospital staff burst into cheers after doctors completed a 20-hour operation to have

_____one-year-old twins at the head. A. isolated B. separated C. divided D. removed 3.(浙04-30) If you are feeling so tired ,perhaps a little sleep would _____.

A. act B. help C. serve D. last Key B B 热点二、动词短语辨析 [热点透视] 考查考生在具体语境中运用动词短语能力。 [难点剖析] 备选词组形近或义近，或二者兼备或同一动词不同搭配； 除涉及词义辨析外，还结合时态、语态对考生进行综合考查。 [考题盘点] 4. (03-31) News reports say peace talks between the two countries _____with no agreement reached. A. have broken down B. have broken out C.

have broken in D. have broken up 此题还涉及时态，增加了试题难度。考查同一动词不同搭配，break up表打碎，化合物分解，大学放假等；break down表（机器等）坏掉，（计划、谈判等）失败，物理分解等；故选A。 5. (04-32) You can take anything from the shelf and read ,but please _____ the books when you ' ve finished with them. A. put on B. put down C. put back D. put off put是考生熟悉的词，故此题难度不大，据题意put back表放回原处，故选C。 [备考策略] 对词义相近短语加强词义辨析，如：make up(构成，组成),take up(占据时间、空间)，keep up (保持)，hold up (延误、举起)； 部分词组本身就表被动，如：come up (被提出)；还有一部分词组无被动语态，如：come about, break out等。 [过关训练] 6. (京04-35) I don ' t _____ rock roll. It ' s much too noisy for my taste. A. go after B. go away with C. go into D. go in for 7. (津04-33) It was not a serious illness, and she soon _____ it. A. got over B. got on with C. got around D. got out of Key D A 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com