

同等学力申请硕士学位英语应试指南写作指南-1 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/107/2021_2022__E5_90_8C_E7_AD_89_E5_AD_A6_E5_c69_107250.htm (一)内容切题

在目前常见的作文题目中，内容切题一般包括两个方面。一是写作内容要围绕题目规定的话题展开。比如"a five ? day week"(五天工作制)，文章的内容应围绕五天工作制进行论述，与其无关的内容，当以跑题论处，但此种现象并不多见。其二，在有些作文题中还包括提纲如：fire accidents in big cities
outline：1.present situation 2.causes 3.measures 这种带提纲的作文题目不仅要求考生根据标题写作，而且要根据提纲规定的内容和范围展开各个段落，不能按自己的思路发挥。考生在这方面出的问题比较多。如1994年考研作文题是：on making friends(论交友)，其三段的提纲分别是：1.the need for friends 2.true friendship 3.my principle in making friends。第三段的提纲要求考生围绕我交友的原则进行议论，然而有个别考生在段中这样写道：the former paragraph has shown my principle in making friends in some way.furthermore,what i want to say is that one good friend is enough. 该考生把应放在第三段中论述的内容写在第二段中，第三段就没内容可写了。这类命题作文要求考生按规定和要求写作，不能按自己的想法随意更改，写上段作文的考生不仅第三段没有扣题，第二段也没有做到内容切题。一篇内容切题的作文应能既围绕题目，又能在各段扣准提纲，才真正符合内容切题的要求。下面这一段是另一学生的作文，都是第三段，内容切题，恰当地扣住"我交友的原则"的写作要求：when i choose friends,i do not care what

work they do or what social background they are from, but I do notice those little things which reveal one's characters. I would make sure that we really care for each other, so that no matter how much time goes by without seeing each other, I know my friends will always be there, ready to help if I need them, and I know we are true friends indeed.

(二)能正确地表达思想 一篇好短文能使读者一目了然。文章的思路应清楚，逻辑性强，能准确表达作者的思想。请对比下面两段： have you a bike? taking a bike is a good way, most people think. but in university it seems not as good as other places. bikes are possible to be stolen now and then. having a bike isn't always good enough for us to buy one. 上段作者的思路紊乱不清，字里行间不仅有许多语病，而且也没能把思想表达清楚。读后仍不知作者在表达什么思想、观点，因而这样的段落只能得0分。请看下段： it is very convenient to use bikes in china. bikes don't need fuel, nor a garage or a large parking lot. bikes can go through narrow streets and their prices are low. so bikes are the most popular vehicles in china today. 上段的作者以其简单的词汇、简洁的语言、清晰的思路正确地表达了思想，使读者观后能即刻领会作者的思想。要能正确地表达思想，考生还应掌握一些写作技巧，如写好段落主题句，展开段落的方法，写好段尾句等。此外还应掌握一定的词汇量和习惯表达法。

100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com