

同等学力申硕英语应试指南（辨别、改错）二 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/107/2021_2022__E5_90_8C_E7_AD_89_E5_AD_A6_E5_c69_107325.htm 二、虚拟语气常见

错误设置及答题思路 [常见错误] 1.规范搭配的主从句动词形式有一个有错误。 2.主句和从句的动词形式与各自发生的时间不相对应。 3.在省略if采用倒装表示虚拟的结构中,主句谓语动词没有用虚拟形式,或主句动词是虚拟形式,但从句倒装有误。 4.在用介词短语、并列分句或分词等其他方式表示虚拟条件的句子中,谓语动词没有采用虚拟形式。 5.一些表达命令、建议、愿望意义的词后接宾语从句、表语从句、主语从句或同位语从句时,从句中动词没有采用(should)动词原形。 例句： If the police would have (A) arrived (B) earlier, he would have (C) seen (D) the accident. (答案： A had, 与过去事实相反, 从句用had done) Had paul received (A) six more (B) votes in the last election, he would have been (C) our chairman (D) now. (答案： C would be, 时间状语now表示主句与现在事实相反) The demand for (A) electricity can (B) not readily be met were it not (C) for another source of (D) energy-nuclear power. (答案： B could, 表示非真实的假设) Victor obviously (A) doesn't know what's happened (B) .otherwise he didn't make (C) such a (D) stupid remark. (答案： C wouldn't have made, otherwise连接虚拟分句) Without (A) the friction between their (B) feet and the ground, people will (C) in no way (D) be able to walk. (答案： C would, 介词without引导虚拟条件) So great (A) was (B) the influence of Thomas paine on (C) his own time that John Adams suggested that

the era was called (D) “ The Age of Paine ” . (答案 : D be called, suggest后接宾语从句, 其谓语应用动词原形) Emphasis is laid on (A) the necessity that all the objectives to be attained (B) take into (C) account before starting (D) a new project. (答案 : C be taken into, necessity后接同位语从句, 其谓语应用动词原形) It (A) is essential that (B) all these figures are to be (C) checked twice (D) . (答案 : C be, 形容词essential要求其主语从句的谓语用动词原形) [辨错思路] 注意查找句中表示虚拟语气的线索和信号 :

- 1.如果试题中出现连词if, 应仔细研究句子的语义, 分辨它引导的是真实条件, 还是虚拟条件, 如果是表示假定的虚拟语气意义, 则看一下主、从句中的谓语动词是否采用了相应的形式。
- 2.看到一个句子时, 一定要弄明白句中条件和结果两部分的时间所指, 再看谓语动词形式是否与所指时间一致。
- 3.观察题句中是否出现表示建议、命令、意愿的词语(无论是动词、还是其派生出的形容词、名词), 审查后接that从句中谓语是否用(should)动词原形。
- 4.如果题句中出现主谓部分倒装结构, 或without, but for等介词, 则应考虑到它们有可能引导虚拟条件。
- 5.在确定谓语虚拟语气形式正确与否的同时, 还要留意语态是否有误。

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