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1. embassy go on an embassy 出任/担任使节 the Chinese ambassador to France. 中国驻法大使
2. fail (vi./vt.) (n.) failure “废” failure n. 失败 failing n. 缺点
I 'll be there at two o'clock without fail. (=certainly) 我两点一定会到那里去
Failing Smith try Jones. 如果史密斯不行, 试试琼斯.
3. fresh 淡水: fresh water 淡水鱼: freshwater fish a refreshing cup of tea 一杯提神茶
an air-freshener 空气清新器/剂 refreshment 振作/恢复 refreshments 茶点 freshly laid eggs 刚生的鸡蛋
4. frighten (vt.) frighten sb. into (doing) sth. 恐吓某人做... frightened (adj.) 害怕
与 afraid 区别 害怕的男孩 a frightened boy an afraid boy × 害怕某人/某事物 be afraid/frightened/timid/fearful/scared of sb./sth.
5. habit 习惯 form a habit of? form a habit to do? × give up the habit of 改掉... 习惯
convent (n.) 女修道院 convention 习惯做法, 常规, 例会 conventional weapons 常规武器
habit-forming drugs 毒瘾 This old house is no longer habitable/habitable. 这所旧房不能再住了。
answer: habitable
6. pain No pains, no gains. 如果没有付出, 就没有收获. a pain in the neck. 令人讨厌的事/人.
take pains to do 努力 = be at pains to do painstaking care 非常细心的照料
painstaking accuracy 高度的精确
7. raise raise your voice 声音大点儿 raise salaries 工资提升 raise funds 筹集资金
raise a family 养家 raise horses 养马
8. advice (n.) 建议 a piece of advice (不可数名词) advise (v.) 建议 advise/suggest that... 虚拟语气
advise doing sth 建

议做某事 advise sb. against (doing) sth. 劝告某人不要做... advise sb. of sth. 通知某人某事 It is advisable/advisory that... 虚拟语气 (advisable 可取的, 适当的) (× advisory 咨询的, 顾问的)

9. base 工业基地: an industrial base 经济基础: the economic basis lay the foundation for 为... 奠定基础 the base for the research 研究的起点

10. board “薄” 薄木版 go on board 登机, 上船 = go aboard go abroad 出国 above board 光明正大的 a boarding school 寄宿学校

11. float 浮, 漂浮, 浮动 floating population 流动人口 floating capital 流动资本 floating in air 飘飘然, 欣喜若狂 = walk on air/clou

12. pleasant a pleasing color 协调的颜色 be pleasant to the taste 可口 be pleased to do 愿意做 be pleased with 对-----满意

13. speech (n.) 公共场合的讲话 freedom of speech 言论自由

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