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[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/109/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E5\\_8C\\_97\\_E5\\_A4\\_A7MPA\\_E8\\_c72\\_109572.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/109/2021_2022__E5_8C_97_E5_A4_A7MPA_E8_c72_109572.htm) Grammatical Structure I. —

一致

1. The number of residents who \_\_\_\_\_ on this matter is quite small. A. has been questioned B. have been questioned C. is questioned D. is questioning

2. Neither Russia nor the United States \_\_\_\_\_ to convince the other that its social system is the better of the two. A. have been able B. are able C. has been able D. were able

3. There \_\_\_\_\_ a TV set, a portrait and several albums on the shelf. A. are B. is C. being D. have

4. The minister, accompanied by some of his assistants, \_\_\_\_\_. A. have already come B. had already come C. has already come D. came

5. It is he, rather than you, who \_\_\_\_\_ responsible for what has happened. A. is B. are C. has been D. have been

6. Poor health, in addition to other unfavorable circumstances, \_\_\_\_\_ his failure. A. contributes B. contribute C. contributing D. have contributed

7. Many a college student \_\_\_\_\_ to return to the easy days of high school. A. wish B. wishes C. have wished D. has wished

8. Few of my friends \_\_\_\_\_ that movie. A. see B. sees C. have seen D. has seen

9. More than one hundred workers \_\_\_\_\_ to be involved in the strike. A. are said B. is said C. say D. have said

10. The editor and publisher of the magazine \_\_\_\_\_ in a car accident. A. was rumored to die B. were rumored to have died C. has been rumored to die D. have been rumored to die

11. Neither the place nor the people there \_\_\_\_\_ since after the war. A. has changed B. changed C. have changed D. have been changing

12. We have already dialed 119, but the police \_\_\_\_\_ yet. A. didn't arrive B. hasn't arrived

C haven't arrived D won't arrive 13. That is the only one of those books that \_\_\_\_ me. A interest B interests C is interested D are interested 14. Has Peter or Ann realized \_\_\_\_ folly? A their B his C her D one's 15. \_\_\_\_ one thousand dollars a huge sum of money? A Are B Is C has.... been D have.....been II. 时态与语态 1. I hope that everything I have told you \_\_\_\_ by the next lesson. A will not have been forgotten B will not be forgotten C not have been forgotten D is not to be forgotten 2. He used to help his neighbors without \_\_\_\_\_. A asking B being asked C to be asked D having been asked 3. The idea that learning is a lifelong process \_\_\_\_ by philosophers and educationalists throughout the centuries. A have been expressed B was expressed C has been expressed D has expressed 4. I won't sign the contract unless you \_\_\_\_ to promote me. A are going to agree B will agree C agree D are to agree 5. Would you please inform me as soon as he \_\_\_\_ the final decision? A will make B make C makes D has made 6. He \_\_\_\_ a few friends ever since he \_\_\_\_ to this new compound. A made...moved B made... has moved C has made... has moved D has made...moved 7. Don't you know it's the first time he \_\_\_\_ this kind of meeting? A attends B attended C has attended D is attending 8. He is the most difficult person I \_\_\_\_ in my life. A I have been dealing B I have dealt with C I dealt with D I deal with 9. In the past 50 years, there \_\_\_\_ a great increase in the amount of research \_\_\_\_ on the brain. A was...did B has been... to be done C was... doing D has been...done 10. This is, by far, the only encouraging news we \_\_\_\_\_. A hear B heard C are hearing D have heard 11. The house \_\_\_\_ vacant for a year when the new tenant \_\_\_\_, bringing with

him several pets. A was... has arrived B has been... arrived C has been... has arrived D had been... arrived 12. By the time the semester \_\_\_ to an end, we \_\_\_ a lot about computer science. A will come... will learn B will come ... have learned C comes... will learn D comes... will have learned 13. No sooner \_\_\_ his mouth than she \_\_\_ to yell at him. A did he open... has started B had he opened... started C had he opened... had started D he opened... had started 14. He slipped out of the house before I \_\_\_ what \_\_\_. A realized... has happened B had realized... happened C realized... happened D had realized... has happened 15. If traffic problems \_\_\_ soon, driving in cities \_\_\_ impossible. A won ' t be solved... becomes B aren ' t solved... will become C won ' t be solved... will become D aren ' t solved... becomes 16. Isn ' t it lovely to think that I \_\_\_ myself on the sunny beach tomorrow at this time. A will enjoy B am enjoying C will be enjoying D shall enjoy 17. Ever since he \_\_\_ his hometown, he \_\_\_ from one place to another. A has left... has wandered B left... has wandered C left ... has been wandering D has left... has been wandering 18. Up until the time the war \_\_\_, nobody \_\_\_ that Hitler \_\_\_ Poland. A broke out... had known... would invade B has broken out... knew... invaded C broke out... knew... had invaded D has broken out... had known... had invade III. 情态动词 1. " The light is on. He \_\_\_ be home. " " No, he \_\_\_ not be. He told me definitely that he would go to the airport to meet a friend. " A. can... should B might... might C must... can D would... can 2. " What do you think he is doing now? " " Well, I don ' t know exactly. He \_\_\_ be watching TV. " A must B should

C might D would3. “ What do you think Mary is doing now? ”  
“ she \_\_\_\_\_ dinner since the guests will soon arrive. ” A must  
prepare B should prepare C shall be preparing D must be  
preparing4.Mary got a parking ticket. She \_\_\_\_\_ in a reserved spot  
since she had no permit. A can ’ t park B couldn ’ t have parked C  
shouldn ’ t have parked D shouldn ’ t park5.You \_\_\_\_\_ all these  
parcels yourself .The shop would have delivered them if you had  
asked a shop assistant. A didn ’ t need to carry B shouldn ’ t carry C  
needn ’ t have carried D couldn ’ t have carried6.Henry ’ s car  
stopped on the highway. It \_\_\_\_\_ out of gas. A may run B may have  
run C must run D ought to run7.Come what \_\_\_\_\_, we ’ re not going  
to make any concessions to his unreasonable demands. A must B  
should C can D may8.Since we don ’ t have anything special to do  
tonight, we \_\_\_\_\_ as well go to see a movie. A shall B might C should  
D would9.Mary \_\_\_\_\_ now. I saw her in the Disco club a few minutes  
ago. A can ’ t work B shouldn ’ t work C can ’ t be working D  
shouldn ’ t be working 10.Jean must be annoyed with me. She didn  
’ t even nod to me when I met her on the street.She \_\_\_\_\_ you.A  
mustn ’ t have seen B couldn ’ t have seen C may not have seen D  
can ’ t have seen11.You \_\_\_\_\_ the work. Now you won ’ t meet the  
schedule. A should finish B should have finish C must finish D must  
have finished12.He \_\_\_\_\_ writing the paper now. He hadn ’ t written  
a single word when I left him ten minutes ago. A shouldn ’ t be B  
can ’ t have finished C can ’ t be D mustn ’ t have finished13.The  
farmer realized that he ’ d better, if he didn ’ t want to have a total  
loss, \_\_\_\_\_ his crop earlier than usual. A harvesting B to harvest C

harvested D harvest 14. My pain \_\_\_\_ apparent the moment I walked into the room. For the first man O met asked me sympathetically, "Are you all right?" A must be B had been C must have been D should be 15. They were chatting when I walked into the office. They \_\_\_\_ then. It ' s office hour. A can ' t chat B shouldn ' t chat C mustn ' t be chatting D shouldn ' t have been chatting IV. 虚拟语气 1. If you \_\_\_\_ my advice, you \_\_\_\_ your failure now. You \_\_\_\_ your victory. A took.. wouldn ' t cry over... would celebrate B had taken .... Wouldn ' t have cried over... would have celebrated C had taken... aren ' t crying over.... are celebrating D had taken... wouldn ' t have cried over.... would be celebrating 2. It is fitting that he \_\_\_\_ more people about the feasibility of the plan. A should consult B shall consult C will consult D consults 3. If the plane \_\_\_\_ (take off ) as scheduled yesterday, I \_\_\_\_ (enjoy) the beautiful scenery in Paris now. A took off... am enjoying B had taken off ... would be enjoying C would have taken off... would be enjoying D has taken off.. would enjoy 4. I \_\_\_\_ (not pass) the exam but for his help. A didn ' t pass B wouldn ' t pass C wouldn ' t have passed D hadn ' t passed 5. I prefer that we \_\_\_\_ (hold) the meeting tomorrow morning , instead of tomorrow afternoon. A will hold B shall hold C should hold D are going to hold 6. You \_\_\_\_ ( be fired ) but for the fact that it ' s the first time that you \_\_\_\_ (make) such a serious mistake. A would be fired.. made B would have been... made C would have been... have made D would be fired... have made 7. I wish I \_\_\_\_ (prepare) before I came here. If so, I \_\_\_\_ (not fell ) so awkward now. A prepared.. wouldn ' t feel B had prepared...

wouldn't be feeling C have prepared.... Will not feel D had prepared ... can't be feeling 8. I'd rather that you \_\_\_\_ (tell) her the truth. Look at how upset she is now. A tell B told C had told D would tell 9. Let us pray that he \_\_\_\_ (recover) soon. A would recover B should recover C recovers D will recover 10. Should you do the same thing again, you \_\_\_\_ immediately. A will be fired B shall be fired C would be fired D should be fired 11. There is a real possibility that these animals could be frightened \_\_\_\_ a sudden loud noise. A being there B should there be C there was D if there be 12. A safety analysis \_\_\_\_ the target as a potential danger. Unfortunately it was never done. A would identify B will identify C would have identified D will have identified 13. Had Paul received six more votes in the last election, he \_\_\_\_ our chairman now. A must have been B would have been C were D would be 14. My uncle always talks as though he \_\_\_\_ a public meeting. A addresses B addressed C is addressing D were addressing 15. It is time that we \_\_\_\_ more houses to improve people's housing conditions. A are to build B should build C built D will build 16. Please write down your address here lest I \_\_\_\_ it. A will forget B shall forget C should forget D forgot 17. The manager would rather his daughter \_\_\_\_ in the same office. A had not worked B not to work C doesn't work D didn't work 18. The proposal put forward at the meeting is that the housing conditions of the teachers \_\_\_\_ as quickly as possible. A will be improved B are improved C be improved D should improve

V. 非谓语句动词1 . I've tried \_\_\_\_ . But I couldn't. Why don't you try \_\_\_\_ some sleeping pills? A. sleeping ... to take B to sleep.... To take C sleeping .... Taking D to sleep

...taking2. The new album \_\_\_\_ next month is expected to bring him greater fame. A being released B will be released C to be released D released 3. It ' s cowardly \_\_\_\_ you to \_\_\_\_ nothing while the old man was bullied. A for... say B of ...say C for... have said D of you ... have said4. Rather than \_\_\_\_ word by word, he practiced \_\_\_\_ for the gist, which improved his reading speed. A read... to read B to read... to read C reading ... to read D read... reading5. I ' d like to \_\_\_\_ help you. It ' s only that I didn ' t have the time. A being able to B to be able to C be able to D to have been able to 6. If you have trouble \_\_\_\_ the teacher, you ' d better sit at the front row. A to listen to B to hear C listening D hearing 7. I would rather \_\_\_\_ out to look for a job instead of moping around here everyday. A to go B going C went D go 8. He chanced \_\_\_\_ the hostage without carrying any weapons but he failed. A to rescue B rescuing C to have rescued D having rescued9. I recall \_\_\_\_ him somewhere. I ' ll remember \_\_\_\_ you if I run into him again. A to have seen... telling B seeing... to tell C to have seen... .to tell D seeing... telling10. There is no need \_\_\_\_ more time trying to win him over. A wasting B to waste C you waste D your wasting11. I must have eaten something wrong. I feel like \_\_\_\_\_. I told you not to eat at a restaurant. You ' d better \_\_\_\_ at home. A to throw up... to eat B throwing up... eating C to throw up.. eat D throwing up.. eat12. The heater doesn ' t work. There is nothing \_\_\_\_ . We have to light a fire to keep us warm. A done B to do C to be done D being done13. He didn ' t expect \_\_\_\_ into so much trouble though he did anticipate \_\_\_\_ certain difficulty. A to have run... to have B to run ... to have C running ... having D running .... to have

14. Since there isn't anything \_\_\_\_ now, we might as well go out for a walk. A to be done B to do C to be doing D being done

15. That \_\_\_\_\_ the case, we couldn't following our usual schedule. A to be B being C is D was

16. Everything assigned to us \_\_\_\_\_, we felt a great load taken off our mind. A has been finished B had been finished C having been finished D was finished

17. All things \_\_\_\_\_, the plan isn't so feasible. A taking into account B are taken into account C taken into account D be taken into account

18. \_\_\_\_\_ from space, our earth, with water \_\_\_\_ 70% of its surface, appears as a "blue planet". A seeing... covering B seen... covered C seeing... covered D seen.... Covering

VI. there 引导的句型

1. \_\_\_\_\_ nobody in the office at this time of the day is something unusual. A There being B For there being C There is D For there to be

2. She hates \_\_\_\_\_ so much noise outside while she is working. A there being B there to be C there is D being there

3. There is no point \_\_\_\_ to persuade him he simply won't listen. A to try B trying C your trying D try

4. He always dreams of \_\_\_\_ a chance for him to bring into full play his potential. A there being B there to be C there is D being

VII. 介副词

1. Scientists have experimented for years in expectation \_\_\_\_\_ discovering a cancer cure. A in B of C for D with

2. They sought shelter \_\_\_\_\_ the rain under a large overhanging rock. A off B of C for D from

3. He worked very hard as he is determined to be a credit \_\_\_\_\_ his parents. A for B to C of D with

4. Some people show an indifference \_\_\_\_\_ other people's sufferings. A to B for C with D by

5. University graduates have an advantage \_\_\_\_\_ others in getting a job. A above B over C to D from

6. She is always very particular \_\_\_\_\_



the dresses she wears on different occasions. A with B to C about D  
 of 7. His bad reputation is attributable \_\_\_\_\_ the many affairs he has  
 with women. A to B for C of D in 8. Vegetables and fruits sold in this  
 supermarket are free \_\_\_\_\_ chemicals. A of B from C about D in 9. The  
 father was deprived \_\_\_\_\_ the right to visit his son because of his bad  
 records. A from B of C about D off 10. People are inclined to be more  
 emotionally attached \_\_\_\_\_ their children when they become old. A  
 with B to C on D for 11. You should keep an eye \_\_\_\_\_ the slightest  
 changes in the patient while the doctor is away. A for B on C to D  
 about 12. All evidences point \_\_\_\_\_ an incontrovertible conclusion  
 that he is the very person who committed the crime. A for B against  
 C to D in 13. The man who was suspected \_\_\_\_\_ murder was later  
 charged \_\_\_\_\_ such a criminal behavior. A with.... of B of... with C  
 about... with D with... for 14. He failed to bring home \_\_\_\_\_ his son  
 the importance of being honest. A on B for C to D about VIII . 从  
 句与连词1. \_\_\_\_\_ is still a controversial issue. A If he is the right  
 person for the job B That he is the right person for the job C  
 Whether he is the right person for the job D He is the right person  
 for the job 2. You have yet to answer my question, \_\_\_\_\_. A if I can  
 count on your vote B whether I can count on your vote C that I can  
 count on your vote D which I can count on your vote 3. This is the  
 only university I know \_\_\_\_\_ doesn't have international students  
 office. A which B that C / D in which 4. He has won the first place,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ is clear from the expressions on his face. A that B as C what D  
 when 5. Not a new man entered politics \_\_\_\_\_ was soon converted  
 into an official of the old type. A who B whom C that D but 6. Hardly

a person came to the exhibition \_\_\_\_\_ was surprised by the originality and boldness of his conceptions. A who B which C that D but7. She was opening the door \_\_\_\_\_ she noticed a key on the floor. A then B while C when D that 8. His response was \_\_\_\_\_ that he didn't say yes and he didn't say no. A so B that C what D such9. There is no need concealing the truth any more \_\_\_\_\_ it has already been in the open. A so that B now that C which D that 10. \_\_\_\_\_, he had no intention of waiting for three hours. A As he was patient B Patient that he was C Patient as he was D patient he was11. I would \_\_\_\_\_ go to the movie than go to the concert. A not more B no more C rather more D /12. According to psychology, a person's attention is attracted \_\_\_\_\_ by the intensity of different signals by their context, significance, and information content. A not less than...as B as...just as C so much...as D not so much .... as13. Such air-conditioners are in good quality \_\_\_\_\_ are being sold in the supermarket just round the corner. A which B that C as D what 14. It's funny that \_\_\_\_\_ he is, \_\_\_\_\_ he eats. A the mire angry and depressed... the more B the angrier and depressed... more C angrier and more depressed.... more D the angrier and more depressed.... the more15. These are our new employees, \_\_\_\_\_ have passed the competence test. A all of whom B all of them C all of who D all of which 16. Economic growth will promote the development of science and technology. \_\_\_\_\_, the development of science and technology will also promote economy. A however B moreover C on the other hand D nevertheless17. This candidate has far mire chances of winning the election than \_\_\_\_\_ recommended by the organizer. A

that B the one C whom D one 18. They live in a big room, \_\_\_\_\_ to the south. A the windows of which open B the windows of it open C its windows open D the windows of which opening 19. \_\_\_\_\_ difficult it is to surmount the obstacles, we ' re bound to achieve our goal. A As B How C So D However 20. The dispute will soon be settled, \_\_\_\_\_. A which I understand it B so I understand it C that I understand it D as I understand it IX倒装与强调 100Test 下载频道 开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)