

英语构词总结--常见的词根 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，  
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[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/11/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E8\\_8B\\_B1\\_E8\\_AF\\_AD\\_E6\\_9E\\_84\\_E8\\_c11\\_11720.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/11/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E6_9E_84_E8_c11_11720.htm) 发帖：考分姐姐常见的词根

- 1)nbsp ; nbsp ; aer, ar, 含义是“空气，大气”  
aeroplane, aerial,
- 2)nbsp ; nbsp ; ag, act, ig, 含义是“做，动作”  
active, agent, reaction,
- 3)nbsp ; nbsp ; alt, 含义是“高”，  
altitude,
- 4)nbsp ; nbsp ; alter, altern, altr, 含义是“其它，变更”  
alternate,
- 5)nbsp ; nbsp ; bio, bi, bion, 含义是“生物，生命”  
biology, bionics(仿生学)
- 6)nbsp ; nbsp ; brev, bri, brief, 含义是“短”  
brief, abbreviation, abridge(节略)
- 7)nbsp ; nbsp ; cap, capt, cept, cip, 含义是“取，获”  
capture, except, concept, capacity
- 8)nbsp ; nbsp ; ced, ceed, cess, 含义是“行，让步”  
proceed, succeed, excess(过度)
- 9)nbsp ; nbsp ; centr, centr, 含义是“中心”  
concentrate, eccentric(偏心的)
- 10)nbsp ; clos, clud, 含义是“闭合”  
conclude, enclose, include
- 12)nbsp ; cor, cord, 含义是“心”  
cordial, record, accord
- 14)nbsp ; dic, dict, 含义是“说，示”  
dictate, edit, indicate, predict
- 16)nbsp ; duc, duct 含义是“引导，传导”  
introduce, produce, conduct, deduct(推论)
- 18)nbsp ; fend, fens, 含义是“打，击”  
defence, offence
- 20)nbsp ; fin, finit, 含义是“终，极”  
final, finish, confine
- 22)nbsp ; fix, 含义是“固定”  
prefix, affix(附加)
- 24)nbsp ; flor, flour, flower, 含义是“花”  
flower, flourish
- 26)nbsp ; forc, fort, 含义是“力，强度”  
force, enforce, effort
- 28)nbsp ; gram, graph, 含义是“书写，记录”  
telegram, diagram, photograph
- 30)nbsp ; hab, habit, hibit, 含义是“保持，住”  
inhabit, exhibit, prohibit
- 32)nbsp ; ject, jet,

含义是“ 抛射 ” project, inject 34)nbsp ; jug, junct, 含义是“ 结合 , 连合 ” conjunction, junction(连合)36)nbsp ; lect, leg, lig, 含义是“ 挑选 , 采集 ” collect, aa, lecture 38)nbsp ; loc, 含义是“ 场所 , 位置 ” location, dislocate(脱位)40)nbsp ; loqu, locut, 含义是“ 说话 ” colloquial, eloquent, 42)nbsp ; man, manu, 含义是“ 手 , 手法 ” manage, manual 44)nbsp ; mind, ment, 含义是“ 心 ” mind, remind, mental 46)nbsp ; meas, mens, meter, metr, 含义是“ 测量 , 度量 ” measure, meter, diameter 48)nbsp ; miss, mit, 含义是“ 派遣 , 送 ” mission, dismiss, transmit, missile 50)nbsp ; nect, nex, 含义是“ 捆扎 ” connect, disconnect, annex(合并)52)nbsp ; onom, onym, 含义是“ 名字 ” synonym, antonym, anonymous 54)nbsp ; pel, puls, 含义是“ 追逐 ” expel, impel(推进)56)nbsp ; phon, 含义是“ 声音 ” symphony, telephone, microphone 58)nbsp ; peopl, popul, publ, 含义是“ 人民 , 民众 ” public, republic, popular, people 60)nbsp ; press, 含义是“ 压 , 压制 ” pressure, express, oppress, impression 62)nbsp ; quer, quest, quir, quis, 含义是“ 寻找 , 探问 ” inquiry, question, inquisition(调查 , 追究)64)nbsp ; rect, right, rig, 含义是“ 正 , 直 ” correct, direct, erect 66)nbsp ; rupt, 含义是“ 破坏 , 毁坏 ” eruption, bankrupt, corruption 68)nbsp ; scrib, script, 含义是“ 书写 , 记录 ” describe, script 70)nbsp ; sign, 含义是“ 标记 , 符号 ” signal, signature, design 72)nbsp ; soci, 含义是“ 结合 , 社交 ” social, association 74)nbsp ; struct, 含义是“ 建筑 , 构造 ”nbsp ; tect, teg, 含义是“ 遮蔽 , 掩盖 ” detect, protect 77)nbsp ; tend, tes, tent, 含义是“ 倾向, 伸张 ” tendency, intension, extend, intend 79)nbsp ; text, 含义是“ 编织 , 构成 ”

textile, texture, context 81)nbsp ; tribut, 含义是“给予”  
contribution, distribute 83)nbsp ; vac, van, 含义是“空, 虚”  
vacancy, vanity, evacuate(清空)85)nbsp ; vers, vert, 含义是“旋  
转, 反转” convert, inversion(倒转), reverse, divert(使转  
向)87)nbsp ; viv, vit, 含义是“生, 活” vivid, vital, survival,  
89)nbsp ; way, 含义是“路” way, away, subway, always