

新航道考研名师李传伟考研英语冲刺30天第十五天 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/110/2021_2022__E6_96_B0_E8_88_AA_E9_81_93_E8_c73_110701.htm

第十五天：大小写作得分多多---图画作文结构 图画作文是考研大作文的主要出题类型，考生必须特别重视。目前已经到了考研复习的收官阶段，考生应该对照评分标准确定自己的强项，在考试时加以发扬，同时找出自己的弱项，加以克服。首先请看两个重要的评分标准：20-17分 内容切题，包括题中所列的各项要求；清楚表达其内涵，文字连贯；句式有变化，句子结构和用词正确，文章长度符合要求。来源：www.examda.com 16-13分 内容切题，包括题中所列的各项要求；比较清楚地表达其内涵，文字基本连贯；句式有一定变化，句子结构和用词错误较少。文章长度符合要求。简而言之，优秀的作文应该：1

．包括题目中要求的全部要点；2．结构规范清晰；来源：www.examda.com 3．词汇丰富、句子结构有变化。当然，最基本的要求是不离题，而且字数（160-200词）符合要求。下面以2006年大作文的一篇高分范文为例说明高分作文的特征，考生可以将自己的文章与之对照，从而对自己可以提高的地方有直观的认识。2006年大作文（关于崇拜Beckham的）
Directions: Study the following photos carefully and write an essay in which you should: 1) describe the photos briefly, 2) interpret the social phenomenon reflected by them, and 3) give you point of view. You should write 160-200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points) 范文来源：www.examda.com More and more young people are increasingly influenced by foreign culture. As can be

clearly seen from the above picture, a young gentleman puts “ Beckham ” on his face. Another decently dressed young gentleman is willing to pay 300 yuan to have his hair made in his favorite style. It is clear that the picture implies a common phenomenon in our society today: more and more people, especially the young, are endlessly chasing popular things, disregarding the cost that they must pay. There are at least three good reasons for this phenomenon. In the first place, the spreading of foreign culture in our country in recent years may be the main reason. Secondly, many young people in our modern society have an open mind. Consequently, they are willing to accept new things. Last but not least, a lot of people have become richer and richer. As a result, they can pay for the expense to do that kind of things. There may be other reasons for it, but it is generally believed that the above mentioned reasons are commonly acceptable. As far as I am concerned, the spreading of foreign culture in our society is not a bad thing. But as a popular saying goes, every thing has two sides. This phenomenon is without exception. My suggestion as to the best way to cope with the problem is as follows. On the one hand, people should take a proper attitude toward this phenomenon. On the other hand, our society is expected to appeal to the general public to resist its bad effect. I am sure that my opinion is both sound and well-grounded.

本文的得分是18分，因为它基本符合20-17分的评分标准：1．包括了问题中的三个要点：第一段，描述图画；第二段，阐述图画含义；第三段，提出建议措施。2．结构规范清晰 来源：www.examda.com 图画作文一般写三段，各段的内容分配上

面已经阐述。这是大的结构安排。本文做到了这一点。具体到各段，还有小结构的安排问题。例如，在第一段中，如果涉及的图画有两幅，每幅图至少用一句话描述。本文就是这么做的：As can be clearly seen from the above picture, a young gentleman puts “ Beckham ” on his face. Another decently dressed young gentleman is willing to pay 300 yuan to have his hair made in his favorite style. 在第二段中，一般根据题目的提纲的提示，要么阐述一段所说的现象的原因，通常写2-3条，要么举例说明图画所反映的问题。在本文的第二段，考生在首句交代本段要从三个方面阐述原因：There are at least three good reasons for this phenomenon，接下来以三个关联词提示三个原因：In the first place...Secondly...Last but not least...。在最后一段中，考生明确告诉阅卷老师自己提出了建议措施：My suggestion as to the best way to cope with the problem is as follows. On the one hand ...On the other hand...。三．用词准确、句子结构有变化来源：www.examda.com 像disregard（第一段末）、cope with（末段中间）与 appeal to（末段倒数第二句）等词与词组的使用表明考生的用词比较准确。与此同时，像被动语态、形式主语、各种复合句的使用也说明考生的句子结构不单调。除了上面的优点，范文也有一些不足之处，使它被扣掉2分。最严重的问题是：第二段的三点理由其实只是两点，因为第二点“ Secondly, many young people in our modern society have an open mind. Consequently, they are willing to accept new things. ”仅仅是对第一点的具体说明，而非与第一点相并列的另一点。综上所述，一篇高分大作文既要注意整体结构上的完整与规范，如包含提纲中的全部要点，又要注意微观上，即段落

内部结构的完整。来源：www.examda.com 100Test 下载频道
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