

新航道考研名师李传伟考研英语冲刺30天第二十五天 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/110/2021_2022__E6_96_B0_E8_88_AA_E9_81_93_E8_c73_110806.htm 考研冲刺第二十五天

阅读模拟练习之二 Text 3 Being the founder of the Internet ' s largest encyclopedia means Jimmy Wales gets a lot of bizarre e-mail. There are the correspondents who assume he wrote Wikipedia himself and is therefore an expert on everything like the guy who found vials of mercury in his late grandfather ' s attic and wanted Wales, a former options trader, to tell him what to do with them. But the e-mails that make him laugh out loud come from concerned newcomers who have just discovered they have total freedom to edit just about any Wikipedia entry at the click of a button. Oh my God, they write, you ' ve got a major security flaw! 来源：考试大 As the old techie saying goes, it ' s not a bug, it ' s a feature. Wikipedia is a free open-source encyclopedia, which basically means that anyone can log on and add to or edit it. And they do. It has a stunning 1.5 million entries in 76 languages-and counting. Academics are upset by what they see as info anarchy. Loyal Wikipedians argue that collaboration improves articles over time, just as free open-source software like Linux and Firefox is more robust than for-profit competitors because thousands of amateur programmers get to look at the code and suggest changes. It ' s the same principle that New Yorker writer James Surowiecki asserted in his best seller The Wisdom of Crowds: large groups of people are inherently smarter than an é lite few. Wikipedia is in the vanguard of a whole wave of

wikis built on that idea. A wiki is a deceptively simple piece of software (little more than five lines of computer code) that you can download for free and use to make a website that can be edited by anyone you like. Need to solve a thorny business problem overnight and all members of your team are in different time zones? Start a wiki. In Silicon Valley, at least, wiki culture has already taken root. Inspired by Wikipedia, a Silicon Valley start-up called Socialtext has helped set up wikis at a hundred companies, including Nokia and Kodak. Business wikis are being used for project management, mission statements and cross-company collaborations. Instead of e-mailing a vital Word document to your co-workers and creating confusion about which version is the most up-to-date you can now literally all be on the same page: as a wiki Web page, the document automatically reflects all changes by team members. Socialtext CEO Ross Mayfield claims that accelerates project cycles 25%. “ A lot of people are afraid because they have to give up control over information, ” he says. “ But in the end, wikis foster trust. ” 来源 :

考试大31. Why do many people think that Wikipedia has a “ major security flaw ” ? [A] It has lots of bugs. [B] Because they don ’ t understand the concept of a wiki. [C] Because Jimmy Wales is not a computer expert. [D] Because a wiki is a simple computer code.32. Why are many academics unhappy with the idea of a Wikipedia? [A] Because they don ’ t trust online encyclopaedias.来源 : 考试大 [B] Because all information in Wikipedia is inherently unreliable. [C] Because they believe that certain information should not be available on the internet. [D]

Because anyone can add or change the information in it.33. Which of the following is NOT given as an advantage of a wiki? [A] You can choose who edits it.来源：考试大 [B] Wiki software is free. [C] Any bugs in the code can be changed easily. [D] It ' s easy to use.34. Why do “ wikis foster trust ” ?来源：考试大 [A] Because the people who use it need to trust the information other users post on it. [B] Because they are used in business contexts. [C] Because they can be used in a wide variety of situations. [D] Because only trustworthy people use them.35. What kind of reader is the article aimed at? [A] Computer specialists. [B] Academics who don ' t like wikis.来源：考试大 [C] Computer science students. [D] The general reader with an interest in computing. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com