

考研英语考前30天狂背作文 6-3 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/111/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E3\\_80\\_88\\_E8\\_80\\_83\\_E7\\_A0\\_94\\_E8\\_c73\\_111263.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/111/2021_2022__E3_80_88_E8_80_83_E7_A0_94_E8_c73_111263.htm) Directions 5

Study the following reportage carefully and write an essay in which you

should:1. interpret the reportage,2. point out the reasons for the problem, and3. suggest possible ways to solve the problem.You

should write 160~200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.题目：

本报记者报道自20世纪70年代末以来，中国的离婚率持续上升。离婚水平已超过邻国日本和韩国，与新加坡同属亚洲离婚率较高的国家。这是近日中国社会科学院人口学专家唐灿

发布的调研报告中指出的。这份报告还写到，据2003年北京市统计年鉴公布的数据，2002年北京市的离婚总数为38756对，当年户籍人口为1136.3万，粗离婚率达到6.82‰；当年的结婚对数为76136对，由此计算离结率高达50.90%。也就是说，这一年平均不到两对夫妻结婚就有一对夫妻离婚，北京市的离婚率已经成为全国最高。审题：这是一道相当特殊的题目，是就一段汉语的新闻报道命题，提纲却是传统的模式。这类形式题目出现的比率不大，我们在本书中穿插了个别这样的题目主要是为了拓展大家的视野，而且这类题目所的主题也是非常重要的，很有可能以图画题或图表题等主流形式到

。Sample:According to the above news report, the divorce rate in China keeps increasing since 1970 ' s, and now is higher than that in Japan and Korea. It was also reported that the ratio of divorced couples to married couples reached 1 to 2 in2002 inBeijing.From my point of view, the problem of high divorce rate in our country can be

analyzed from three perspectives. To begin with, owing to economic development and women ' s liberation, the traditional family mode has changed greatly. Now in most cases the two parties of a marriage are psychologically and economically independent. Second, because of the higher living standard and onechild policy, many young people have shaped a selfcentered personality, which is liable to result in lack of mutual care and understanding. Third, when all the social members become more and more openminded, people are less restricted to the traditional conception of marriage. Third parties, extramarital love and online marriage all pose great threats to the legal marriage.来源 : [www.examda.com](http://www.examda.com) As we all know, healthy marriages are beneficial not only to the couples themselves, but also to the growth of the children and to the stability of the whole society. Therefore, it is worthwhile to make efforts to reduce the divorce rate. Before they get married, young couples should be emotionally and psychologically well prepared for all possible conditions and changes in marriage. Furthermore, school and family education should help enhance the sense of responsibility, which is not only the key to a healthy marriage but also to a successful career.点评 : 文章共分三段。第一段是将新闻报道中最重要的信息提炼出来 , 这是看大家的基本功是否扎实。第二段给出了该现象的原因。第三段是解决问题的办法。第一段共有两句话 , 第一句话说国内的离婚率一路攀升 , 已超过了日本和韩国。第二句话说北京的离结率已高达1 2。第二段是写原因的段落 , 共分三个方面来写。第一点写传统家庭模式的巨大变化。第二点写年轻人以自我为中心的人格的形成 , 容易导致相互关爱与理解的

缺失。第三点说人们的传统婚姻家庭观念的松动。第三段写解决办法。先说健康的婚姻对夫妻、孩子和社会均有益，推导至减少离婚率是很有意义的事。首先说年轻人应在结婚时做好，以应对婚姻中的各种情形及变化。另外，学校和家庭教育应着重加强他们的责任感，这对婚姻和事业都是大有益处的。该文是特殊的出题方式，如果我们考试中遇到特殊的形式，也不必慌乱，一定要看清楚具体的要求，这样就可以有的放矢了。看到熟悉的方式甚至题目，也不要过于欣喜，一定要把优势转化成胜势。心得：该文有许多好的语言点值得。首段的news report相当于提纲中的reportage，意思是“新闻报道”。次段首句的perspective意思是“角度”。第四句的onechild policy表示“计划生育的一孩政策”，selfcentered personality表示“以自我为中心的个性”，mutual care and understanding表示“相互关爱和理解”。第五句中的openminded表示“思想开明的”。第六句中的pose great threats to表示“对……构成重大威胁”。第三段中的enhance the sense of responsibility表示“加强责任感”。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)