

在职申硕学位英语指南之写作（三）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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三、图表作文 图表作文与写议论文和说明文的写作方法大致相同，唯一的差异就是如何利用浓缩在图表中的信息阐明图中各种数据和信息所反映的问题。因此考生在写此类作文时只有在看懂图表的基础上才能动笔写。如果不能全部领会图中信息，在写作中就会出现这样或那样的问题。因此考生在阅读图表时应注意以下两点：第一，掌握图表上提供的信息及每一栏上面的小标题的标注，由此弄清设计者想通过图表反映出的信息、问题或现象。来源：考试大 第二，在掌握全部信息的基础上，着手分析这些信息和表上的具体数字。通过分析与对比，抓住问题，便可以开拓思路，构思文章的布局、段落的划分及上下文的连贯等。段落的划分可根据内容而定。一般第一段应对图表做一简要的概述，点出所要涉及的问题；中间段落应对图表的重要问题进行分析；结尾段对全文做一小结。请看下面图表：来源：考试大

	FOOD	YEAR	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990				
Grain	49%	47%	46.5%	45%	45%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	
Milk	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	17%	20%	22.5%	23%	21%	
Fruit and Vege tables	24%	22%	20%	20%	21%	Total	10%	100%	100%	100%	100%

审题：这张图表介绍了1986年？1990年人们食品结构发生的变化。食品包括四大类：粮、奶、肉及水果蔬菜。从图表上看，粮食消费量在逐年下降，奶和肉的消费量在上升，可见人民生活水平提高了。蔬菜水果消费量下降的原因可否归结为物价上扬问题。根据上述分析我们可以将文章分为3？5段。来源：考试大

According to the above table, we can see that some changes have taken place in people's diet since 1986, which clearly indicates the improvement of people's living standard. One of the big changes is the decrease of grain consumption with 49 percent in 1986 and 45 percent in 1990. On people's dinner tables the traditional dominant food-grain has given some way to milk and meat which were seldom seen on dinner tables before. Since the economic reform in 1978, various kinds of food have become popular in Chinese families. However, there is a steady reduction of fruit and vegetables with 24 percent in 1986 and a three point 0 drop by 1990. But this is not the main trend. As the living standard of the Chinese people is rising, we look forward to further changes in people's diet. The proportion of fruit and vegetables as well as milk and meat will definitely increase in the coming years.

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