

在职申硕士学位英语指南之辨别改错（五）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/112/2021_2022__E5_9C_A8_E8_81_8C_E7_94_B3_E7_c75_112174.htm 五、一致关系常见错误设置及答题思路 [常见错误]

一致关系包括主语与谓语、代词与所指代的名词在人称和数上要保持一致两个方面。 1. 主语是单数, 谓语却是复数形式, 或反之, 主谓不一致的错误常出现在下列结构中： 主谓倒装结构；来源：考试大 主语与谓语之间有定语从句或其他结构修饰, 所以距离较远, 考生易误认主语； 动名词短语或不定式短语作主语； 主语带有with或such as等附加成分； 关系代词作主语的定语从句； 某些固定结构。 2.代词与所指代的名词不一致的错误常常是： 在数上不一致；来源：考试大 在人称上不一致； 在格上不一致； 出现在从属结构中。 例句： On each (A)

side of the highway was (B) hundreds of billboards advertising (C) everything from modern motels to roadside stands that sell fresh fruit (D) and bedspreads. (1995年考题) (答案：B were, 倒装结构, 主语是hundreds of...)

The amount of pressure (A) which (B) the materials are subject (C) to affect (D) the quality of the products. (答案：D affects, 主语与谓语之间有较长修饰语) Transforming (A) raw materials into (B) useful products are (C) called manufacturing (D) . (答案：C is, 主语是动名词短语)

The dean of the college together with some other (A) faculty members are planning (B) a conference for the purpose of (C) laying down certain (D)

regulations. (答案：B is planning, 主语有附加语) 来源：考试大

There are many valuable services (A) which the public are (B) willing

to pay for, but which (C) does not (D) bring a return in money to the community. (答案：D do not, 第二个关系代词which作主语, 先行词是services) One of the world's largest (A) salt mines lie (B) directly under (C) the city (D) of Detroit. (答案：B lies, 主语是one) 来源：考试大 George is one (A) of the graduate students who (B) has (C) got a part time (D) job. (答案：C have, 与先行词students一致) Mr. Wang is the only one (A) of the teachers in (B) our university who (C) own (D) a car. (答案：D owns, 与先行词one一致) 注意：上面三个带one的句子对谓语数的影响。来源：考试大 Many a (A) problem concerning the agricultural production (B) have been (C) solved this way (D). (答案：C has been, 与a problem在语法上一致) It was during the 1920's that (A) the friendship between (B) the two American writers Hemingway and Fitzgerald reached their (C) highest (D) point. (答案：C its, 指代friendship, 在数上一致) Each cigarette which a person smokes does (A) some (B) harm, and eventually you (C) may get a serious disease from its (D) effect. (答案：C he, 指代a person, 在人称上一致) It is required by law that a husband have to pay (A) the debts of his wife until (B) formal notice is given that (C) he no longer has to pay her (D). (答案：D to pay them, 指代debts, 在人称和数上一致) His achievements have earned him (A) respect from (B) both his colleagues and those (C) whose positions are higher than he (D). (答案：D his, 指代his position, 在格上一致)

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