

在职硕士英语复习：时态要点分析 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/112/2021_2022__E5_9C_A8_E8_81_8C_E7_A1_95_E5_c75_112203.htm 英语的时态很多，限于篇幅，我们只就一些需要特别注意的，考试中常常出现的时态加以归纳。（一）一般现在时1. 表示自然现象与普遍真理。The Sun rises in the east. Actions speak louder than words. 行动胜于语言。2. 在时间、条件从句中表将来。I ' ll tell him when he comes.They will do it if they are not very busy tomorrow.来源：考试大注意：如果if从句表示一种愿望时，可用will 动词原形，will相当于情态动词。If you will be quiet, I ' ll tell you what happened.（二）现在进行时1. 动词go, come, leave, stay, start, do, begin, arrive等动词的进行时表示一个最近计划和安排要做的事。多用于口语。What are you doing next Saturday?You may catch the Golden Queen which is sailing to Brazil this afternoon.你可以乘坐金皇后号，这艘船今天下午将驶往巴西。2. 进行时与always, constantly, forever等词连用表示感情色彩。He is continuously finding fault with me. 他不断地挑我的毛病。These kinds of persons are always doing things like that. 这种人经常那么干。来源：考试大3. 在由while引起的状语从句中，动词要用进行时。While you are resting, I ' ll read you today ' s news.While I was having my breakfast the morning post came.（三）现在完成时来源：考试大1. 在时间、条件状语从句中，用现在完成时代替将来完成时。I ' ll give this dictionary to you as soon as I have finished reading it.If you have done the experiment, you will realize how difficult the theory is.2. 现在完成时可用于下列句型：This

/That /It is the first ... that ... This /That /It is the best ... that ... This /That /It is the only ... that ... This is the first time that I have played table tennis. It is the only party that I ' ve ever really enjoyed in my life. That is the most interesting film that I ' ve ever seen. 3. 无论since作介词还是连词，句子应用完成时。 Great changes have taken place since the reform and opening to the world. I haven ' t seen her since I last saw her. 4. 当since, before作副词用置于句末时，应用完成时。 I haven ' t studied English before. We haven ' t met each other since. 5. 在it is ... since结构中，主句的谓语通常用一般现在时，也可用现在完成时，但从句通常为终止性动词的过去时。 It ' s a long time since I saw you last time. It is four years since Tom left school. 6. 终止性动词appear, begin, set up, buy, die, join, start, come, fall, finish, leave, lend, sell, lose, stop, etc.的完成时不能与for连用。 不能说：He has got up for 2 hours. 只能说：He got up 2 hours ago. He has been up for 2 hours. It is 2 hours since he got up. 来源：考试大 7. by 将来时间状语用将来完成时，by 现在时间状语用现在完成时。 By this time next year we ' ll have graduated. By now I have seen the film three times. （四）过去完成时来源：考试大 1. by 过去时间状语用过去完成时。 By last year I had learned 2000 English words. 2. 在no sooner ... than, hardly ... when, scarcely ... when, barely ... when等句型中，主句中的谓语用过去完成时，从句中的谓语用过去时。 No sooner had we got all the crops in than it began to rain. She had hardly finished his speech when the audience started cheering. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com