

在职硕士英语复习：语法复习要点 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/112/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E5\\_9C\\_A8\\_E8\\_81\\_8C\\_E7\\_A1\\_95\\_E5\\_c75\\_112220.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/112/2021_2022__E5_9C_A8_E8_81_8C_E7_A1_95_E5_c75_112220.htm) 语法复习要点语法与词汇在联考中占20道题，10分，此部分的目的是测试学生对大纲要求的1800多词和400个左右的常用词组（以及2700个认知词汇）和语法的运用能力，从试卷上看，语法所占的比例不大，实际上，在英译汉，短文写作甚至完形填空中又间接地测试了学生的这些能力，因此学生除了熟记与掌握大纲要求达到的词汇，还应全面复习有关的语法知识。本讲语法结构部分主要包括名词的数、格、形容词、情态动词、时态、非谓语动词、虚拟语气、以及主谓一致等，限于篇幅，每个专题仅对部分重点内容进行简明扼要地归纳，供大家复习参考。来源：考试大一、名词（一）名词的数可数名词有单、复数两种形式。复数形式除了规则变化外，应注意以下几点：1．以下名词只有单数形式。 food soil population hair bread damage advice housework homework game (猎场) furniture work clothing air courage scenery information dust equipment evidence fruit fun machinery glass intelligence ice money luck meat milk poverty news progress rice rain sand idea 想法 snow soap ignorance tea sugar water work traffic wealth vocabulary poetry transportation luggage warfare They are so excited today, for they bought a lot of furniture yesterday. ( two pieces of furniture ) 注：furniture前可用pieces of或much, much 通常用在否定句或疑问句中。 My information is that she has passed the college entrance examination. 2．以下名词只有复数形式来源：考试大 goods (

货物) effects (财物) papers(文件) greens (青菜) looks (外貌)  
manners (礼貌) riches(财富) arms (武器) customs (关税) The  
greens are always nourishable. 青菜总是富有营养的来源：考试  
大。 Small arms are often carried by the soldiers. 士兵常携带小型  
兵器。 3 . 以下名词单、复数同形 aircraft Chinese fish Japanese  
series sheep Swiss shark (鲨鱼) deer means species buffalo hovercraft  
(气垫船) wild duck (野鸭) There are some deer in the  
woods. Blackmail is a species of crime which we all hate. 4 . 以下名  
词形式上为复数，意义上则为单数 scissors glasses trousers shoes  
clothes tong shorts (短期债券) stockings tweezers (镊子) 上述名词  
可用 some 修饰；clothes 除外。也可用 a pair of... Try to find me  
some scissors. He stands 1.7 meters in his stockings. 5 . 以下名词的  
复数是不规则的来源：考试大 child children man men  
woman women tooth teeth foot feet mouse mice louse lice ox oxen  
goose geese Children less than 5 years old have emotional needs that  
only loving parents can fill. 6 . 以下是一些外来词的不规则形  
式 analysis analyses (分析) crisis crises (危机) bacterium bacteria (细  
菌) criterion criteria (标准) diagnosis diagnoses (诊断)  
medium media (媒介) appendix appendices (索引)  
emphasis emphases radius radii (辐射状部分；半径) datum data (数  
据) phenomenon phenomena (现象)  
thesis theses formula formulae/formulas (公式；俗套话) axis axes (轴)  
This article deals with the natural phenomenon which is most  
interesting to everyone. 这篇文章论述的是人人都感兴趣的那种  
自然现象。 The media are often accused of being biased. 传媒常常  
被指责有偏见。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下

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