

托福考试改错题常考要点及例题分析（下）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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五、句子的结构来源：

考试大句子的结构主要考查四个出题方向。（一）主语的重复

来源：考试大名词代词谓语句，这个代词永远是重复的主语，

永远是错的例：Woodrow Wilson he was an idealist who refused

to make any A B compromises concerning the establishment of the

C D League of Nations.分析：代词he不是同位语，主语重复；

如果是下面这样的主语，那么便是主语同位语A prolific writer,

Woodrow Wilson例：Two unique features of the Arctic they are A

B lack of precipitation and permanently frozen ground. C D分析：

选项B中的they和前面的主语two unique features重复（二）谓语的

重复来源：考试大完整的句子后面又多了一个谓语，往往改为

定语从句例：A paragraph is a portion of a text consists of 来源

：考试大 A B one or more sentences related to the same idea. C D

分析：B错，应改为consisting of或which consists of。句中有两个

无法连接的谓语动词，而且前一个谓语动词下面没有划线

，故改consists为非谓语动词形式或在它前面加which使之成为

从句谓语动词。（三）谓语的缺少来源：考试大例：Most

mammals to maintain a relatively constant body A B temperature,

regardless of what the air temperature might be. C D分析：A错，

应改为maintain。句中缺谓语动词，故去掉不定式符号to

使maintain变成谓语动词。（四）主句的重复主句的重复总是

考even, instead, during, despite等引导的句子，但是实际上它们

无法把两个句子连接起来，因为它们都是副词或者介词，连

接两个句子应该用连接词连接例：Salmon spend most of their adult lives in salt water, despite A B C they return to their freshwater birthplaces to spawn and die. D分析：C错，应改为though。despite是介词，后面一般接名词作宾语，而在句中它后面却跟着一个完整的句子，所以改为连词though。例：Solar eclipses occur during the Moons shadow 来源：考试大 A B sweeps across the face of the Earth. C D分析：B错，应改为when或as。介词不能引导条件状语从句，根据题意改为从属连词when或as。例：Even many early leaders of the United States have provided A B names for towns, only George Washington来源：考试大 C is remembered in the name of a state.来源：考试大 D分析：A错，应改为Even though。even为副词，不能引导从句，根据题意，改为引导让步状语从句的Even though。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com