

托福语法指导 - 词性变化及真题要点解析 PDF转换可能丢失
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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/117/2021_2022__E6_89_98_E7_A6_8F_E8_AF_AD_E6_c81_117380.htm 词性混淆误用一直是

TOEEL考题中最重要的命题形式。它与“基本句子结构”

（本书要点之1）和“平行结构”（本书要点之4）组

成TOEEL命题的三大焦点。有关词性混淆的试题主要集中在written Expression (16-40题) 中，命题范围包括（1）并列结构中词性一致、（2）形容词与副词混淆、（3）形容词与名词混淆、（4）名词与动词混淆。其中，形容词用错的题型占

此类命题的最大比例。词性混淆常考题型及解题要点来源：

考试大 1. 并列连词and but or结构要求词性统一来源：考试大

全真例题分析来源：考试大(1) Bigness. Boastful. And strong.

Frontiersman Mike Fink was the subject of many folk tales. (93.3)[答

案] A 并列连词and连接三个形容词，故（A）Bigness应改

为Big。 (2) The success of a naval ship is determined by its

seaworthiness, speedy ,and maneuverability. (92.10)[答案] D 并列

连词and连接三个名词，而speed是形容词，故应改为speed

。 (3) Regulation of public utilities in the United States is carried out

by locally state and federal governments. (92.5)[答案] D 并列连

词and连接三个形容词性质的词，共同修饰后面的中心

词governnens。而locally是副词，应改为local。来源：考试

大(4) In Middle Ages. Books called bestiaries were prepared in an

attempt to describe animals, real or imagine, that exemplified human

traits. (92.5)[答案] B 并列连词or前面是形容词real。之后亦应

是形容词imaginary。 2. 形容词错用为副词来源：考试大 解题

要点 形容词用来修饰说明名词或名词性成分的，而副词则可修饰除名词以外的所有词性及句子成分。来源：考试大 全真例题分析(1) Animal life on Prince Edward island is confined large to ducks. Pheasants. And rabbits (93.5)[答案]C 修饰限定介词短语to ducks pheasants and rabbits 应用副词largely。(2) The General Sherman tree a giant sequoia in California, has grown to be the world*s largest plant at approximate 272 feet tall.[答案] D 修饰说明数词（272）应用副词approximately。来源：考试大(3) Because its body is supported by water, the blue whale can grow to a size considerable larger than any land mammal alive today. (93.8)[答案] 修饰形容词短语larger than...应用副词形式considerably。(4) Once an important port of entry for immigrants to the United States. Island recent reopened its great hall s a museum of immigration. (92.8)[答案] C 修饰整个句耶Ellis Is land reopened its great hall as a museum of immigration 应用副词recently，表示时间。来源：考试大(5) Because their properties differ from those of their constituents. Proper alloys can great increase the corrosion resistance of a metal.[答案] C 修饰动increase 应用副词greatly。

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