

托福语法指导 - 谓语动词及真题要点解析 PDF转换可能丢失
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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/117/2021_2022__E6_89_98_E7_A6_8F_E8_AF_AD_E6_c81_117414.htm 英语动词分谓语动词

(含系动词) 和非谓语动词(分词、不定式及动名词) 两类。
动词既以谓语的功能出现，它就具有了形式上的多种变化；时态。语态及主谓数的统一等等。有关谓语动词的命题焦点主要集中在(1) 区分谓语动词非谓语动词、(2) 谓语动词的正确词形，(3) 被动语态的正确词形、(4) 谓语动词的正确时态、(5) 谓语动词与主语数的一致。谓语动词常考题型及解题要点

1.区分谓语动词及非谓语动词形式来源：考试大 [例1] The “ashcan” school in American art being a rebellion against traditional subjects and favored the painting of back-street scenes. 992.1) [答案] B 分词being改为谓语动词的一般过去时was。 [例2] Stalagmites are produced when water to drop directly to the floor of a cave. (92.5) [答案] C不定词to drop改为谓语动词单数第三人称形式drops. 2. 不规则动词变化形式来源：考试大 解题要点 不规则动词很多，但TOEEL试题涉及到的却是极小量的一些，下面是较常见的一些不规则变化的动词：

begin - began - begun break - broke - broken bind - broke - broken blow - bound - bound build- blew - blown build - built - built来源：考试大 choose - chose - chosen deal - dealt - dealt find - found - found grow - grew- grown hold- hold - held know - knew- known leave - left - left sell - sold - sold来源：考试大 stand - stood - stood steal - struck - stole win - won - won white-wrote written 全真例题分析来源：考试大 (1) Soil science begun

with the formulation of the theory of humus in 1809. (89.10) [答案] A 过去分词begun改过一般过去时形式began。 (2) The tradition of an all-male Supreme Court was broke in the 1980*s when Sandra Day O*Connor was appointed to the Supreme Court. (88.10)来源：考试大 [答案] B break 的过去分词是booken。 (3) A citadel, a fortress designed for the defense of a city, usually stand on top of a hill. (89.1)来源：考试大 [答案] D stand是错误形式，应改为stood。 3. 谓语动词的被动语态 解题要点 动词的被动语态是TOEEL常见的题型。它通常需要根据句意来判断。介词by是一个明显的提示。 全真例题分析 (1) People have always fascinated by the parrot*s colorful feathers and its ability to mimic human speech (94.5) [答案] A 关键词by表示动词应用被动形式，即always been fascinated。 (2) Porgy and Bess by George Gershwin has called the first truly successful North American opera. (93.10) [答案] B 根据句意，此句应用被动语态，即has been called. (3) Tariffs are the taxes or customs duties levied against goods that are import from another country (93.10)来源：考试大 [答案] C 正确的被动语态应用过去分词，即imported。 (4) Almost destroy by fire in 1814. The White House was rebuilt and enlarged over the next three years. (92.1) [答案] A 关键词by表明前面的动词应用被动的形式，即Almost destroyed。 (5) The unit of measurement known as a *foot* has originally based on the average size of the human foot (90.8) [答案] B 根据句意，谓语动词应用被动的形式，因而has应改为was，而且“be based on”是固定的动词短语。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com