综合辅导:托福考试语法题笔记2(一) PDF转换可能丢失图 片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/117/2021_2022__E7_BB_BC_ E5_90_88_E8_BE_85_E5_c81_117487.htm 71. The coal industry is important to every industrial nations because most other industries are directly or indirectly dependent on it.答案:A分析及考点:同 样表示每个,所有, every应该跟名词单数, 而nations是复数 , 应该改成all参考译文:煤矿工业对所有国家来说都是重要 的,因为大多数其他工业都直接或间接的依赖它。72. The brightly colored kingfisher that perches until it sights a fish, then dives into the water to catch its prey.答案:B分析及考点:先看主 谓宾, then连接两个句子。所以that perches实际不成立定语从 句,应该把that去掉。参考译文:具有光亮颜色的翠鸟栖息在 高处,直到它看到鱼,它就会扎进水里把猎物抓住。73. Neptune circles the Sun once every 164.8 Earth years, and its day one rotation its axis is 15.8 hours.答案: C rotation around its axis 分析及考点:C的错误比较明显,B(every)的这种用法应记 住,很容易被迷惑。参考译文:74. Observable comets are occasionally attracted toward the inner Solar System by the fields gravitational of nearby stars and giant molecular clouds.答案:C分 析及考点:次序颠倒。应改为gravitational fields,重力场。参 考译文:可以观测的的彗星偶尔会受到附近星星和巨大的星 云的重力场作用而吸引到太阳系内部来。75. A single bacterium has the potential to produce 16 million copies of themselves in a day. 答案:D分析及考点:代词指代问题。A single bacterium的代 词要用itself参考译文:单个细菌有能力在一天内生产16百万

个它自身的复制品。76. Atoms are held together by the electrical forces of attraction between each negative electron and a positive protons within the nucleus.答案:C分析及考点:名词单复数混 乱。Protons复数,所以应该把a去掉。参考译文:原子核中每 一个负电荷电子和一个正电荷质子之间的电的作用力的相互 吸引,把原子结合在一起。77. The original aim of encyclopedias was to provide a general educational.答案:D分析及考点:一个 词的词性混用。educational 这里应该是名词形式,所以改 成education.参考译文:百科全书的最初目的是提供普遍的教 育。78. Icebergs are usually white, blue, or green, even although some are black due to rock material incorporated in them .答案: B 分析及考点:转折连词的用法。只有even though和although, 没有 even although 的表述。参考译文:冰山一般是白色、蓝 色或者绿色的,尽管有些是黑色的,那是因为有岩石材料夹 杂在里面。79. Both adult ladybugs and their larvae are voracious eaters of aphids, scale insects, and another plant pests.答案: D分析 及考点: another与other混用。表示其他的意思,超过一个应 该用other, another表示另一个的意思。参考译文:成年瓢虫 和他们的幼虫都是极其喜欢吃蚜虫,介壳虫和其他植物害虫 80. Early English burlesque often ridiculed celebrated literary works and sentimentally drama.答案:D分析及考点:词性混用 修饰名词用形容词,所以改成sentimental.Celebrated是独立 的形容词,意为著名的参考译文:早期的英语滑稽表演通常 嘲笑那些著名的文学作品和感人的戏剧。 100Test 下载频道开 通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com