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五、句子的结构来源：  
考试大句子的结构主要考查四个出题方向。（一）主语的重复  
来源：考试大名词代词谓语，这个代词永远是重复的主语，  
永远是错的例：Woodrow Wilson he was an idealist who refused  
to make any A B compromises concerning the establishment of the  
C D League of Nations. 分析：代词he不是同位语，主语重复；  
如果是下面这样的主语，那么便是主语同位语 A prolific writer,  
Woodrow Wilson 例：Two unique features of the Arctic they are A  
B lack of precipitation and permanently frozen ground. C D 分析：  
选项B中的they和前面的主语two unique features重复（二）谓语的  
重复来源：考试大完整的句子后面又多了一个谓语，往往  
改为定语从句例：A paragraph is a portion of a text consists of  
来源：考试A B one or more sentences related to the same idea. C D  
分析：B错，应改为consisting of或which consists of。句中有两个  
无法连接的谓语动词，而且前一个谓语动词下面没有划线  
，故改consists为非谓语动词形式或在它前面加which使之成为  
从句谓语动词。（三）谓语的缺少来源：考试大例：Most  
mammals to maintain a relatively constant body A B temperature,  
regardless of what the air temperature might be. C D 分析：A错，  
应改为maintain。句中缺谓语动词，故去掉不定式符号to  
使maintain变成谓语动词。（四）主句的重复 主句的重复总是  
考even, instead, during, despite等引导的句子，但是实际上它们  
无法把两个句子连接起来，因为它们都是副词或者介词，连

接两个句子应该用连接词连接 例：Salmon spend most of their adult lives in salt water, despite A B C they return to their freshwater birthplaces to spawn and die. D 分析：C错，应改为though。despite是介词，后面一般接名词作宾语，而在句中它后面却跟着一个完整的句子，所以改为连词though。 例：Solar eclipses occur during the Moons shadow 来源：考试大 A B sweeps across the face of the Earth. C D 分析：B错，应改为when或as。介词不能引导条件状语从句，根据题意改为从属连词when或as。 例：Even many early leaders of the United States have provided A B names for towns, only George Washington 来源：考试大 C is remembered in the name of a state. 来源：考试大 D 分析：A错，应改为Even though。even为副词，不能引导从句，根据题意，改为引导让步状语从句的Even though。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)