

托福考试改错题常考要点及例题分析（上） PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/117/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E6\\_89\\_98\\_E7\\_A6\\_8F\\_E8\\_80\\_83\\_E8\\_c81\\_117505.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/117/2021_2022__E6_89_98_E7_A6_8F_E8_80_83_E8_c81_117505.htm)

二、介词 介词是考试出现的比较多的一个部分，而其中考的最多的就是介词的固定搭配问题。由于篇幅问题，我们在这里仅仅举出几个例题，在说明书手册中我们完整的列出了所有的介词搭配，这些列出的搭配在以前的语法题中出现过，只不过有的时候是正确的选项，有的时候重复考。（一）介词搭配来源：考试大例：The teeth in the upper jaw function together those A B C in the lower jaw to cut, tear, and grind food.来源：考试大 D 分析：和...一起，应该为together with，C错例：The Allegheny Mountain range is rich of coal. A B C D 分析：B错改为be rich in 例：The rotation of the Earth on its axis is responsible to the A B C alternation of periods of light and darkness. D 分析：C错，应改为responsible for。形容词responsible后接名词作宾语时要加介词for。（二）最重要的两个介词来源：考试大 1、介词of 多余或者遗漏来源：考试大 例：Mosquitoes usually lay eggs, singly or in batches, on top stagnant water. A B C D 分析：D错，应改为top of stagnant。on top of ...是因定表达法，意为“在...上面”。例：Christopher Plummer is a Canadian actor who has A B starred in stage, television, and film productions on C both sides the Atlantic Ocean. D 分析：D错，应改为sides of the。sides为名词，the Atlantic Ocean也是名词，中间明显少了一个介词。 2、介词by 一种情况表示被动，be 过去分词 by，另一种表示通过.....的方式，by doing 例：The ceremony of marriage in the United

States A B can be performed from a justice of the peace. C D 分析  
：D错，应改为performed by。谓语动词是被动式，performed  
的动作执行者应该由介词by来引导。例：Along the east coast  
,American Indian womens councils A could veto a declaration of  
war at refusing to B C D supply moccasins and field rations. 分析  
：D错，应改为by refusing。通过拒绝提供鞋子和粮食，表示  
通过某种方式做某事要用介词by,故将at refusing 改为by refusing  
。例：Algebra is the branch of mathematics concerned with A  
operations on sets of numbers or other elements B C that are often  
represented at symbols. D 分析：D错，应改为by。动作的发出  
者应该用介词by来引导。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题  
目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)