

语法指导：托福语法题笔记2（二）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/118/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E8\\_AF\\_AD\\_E6\\_B3\\_95\\_E6\\_8C\\_87\\_E5\\_c81\\_118372.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/118/2021_2022__E8_AF_AD_E6_B3_95_E6_8C_87_E5_c81_118372.htm) 81. The American clipper ship era was of duration short, extending from about 1845 to 1859. 答案：B分析及考点：词序的颠倒，应该改成short duration.只有特殊情况修饰成分后置。参考译文：美国的剪帆船的时期经历时间很短，只有从1845到1859.82. Crystals of pure quartz, usually called rock crystal, are coarseness, colorless, and transparent.答案：D分析及考点：平行对称结构，词性不对称，所以coarseness名词应改成coarse参考译文：纯净石英的结晶，通常称为岩石水晶，是粗糙的，无色的，透明的。83. Of 120 minerals known to have been used as gemstones, only about 25 are in common use in today jewelry.答案：D分析及考点：词序的问题。应该改成jewelry today.参考译文：在作为宝石使用的所知道的120种矿石中，只有25种是现在珠宝业通常使用的。84. One of the thirteen original state of the United States, North Carolina lies on the Atlantic coast midway between New York and Florida.答案：A分析及考点：名词单复数使用错误。应该用复数states.看到one of the.参考译文：北卡罗来那州是最初组成美国的13个州中的一个座落在大西洋岸边，在纽约州和佛罗里达州的中间。85. The various peoples who developed North America have made it a world leader economic .答案：D分析及考点：词序的颠倒。改成economic leader参考译文：发展北美的多个民族把北美建设成了全世界的经济领袖。86. The Milky Way is a flat spiral galaxy who contains an estimated 100 billion stars,

including the Sun.答案：B分析及考点：定语从句连接词的误用，应改为which参考译文：银河系是一个扁平的螺旋星系，它包含有估计100亿颗恒星，包括太阳。

87. The piano as it is known today represents a long series of experiments extend back to the year 1711, or perhaps even earlier.答案：C分析及考点：词性误用。应该改成extending.参考译文：今天所知的钢琴代表了一系列的实践，一直可以追溯到1711，或者更早。

88. Climate is the primarily force that distinguishes one biome, or major terrestrial region, from another.答案：B分析及考点：词性误用，修饰名词用形容词，所以改成primary参考译文：气候是一个主要的因素来区分生物群或者主要陆地相互之间的不同。

89. Prehistoric villagers tended to work harder, suffer from more diseases, and eat the poorer diet than nomadic hunters did.答案：D分析及考点：冠词误用。比较级前不用加定冠词the，直接用poorer diet就行参考译文：史前的村民们倾向于努力工作，防除疾病，和吃比游牧的猎人少的食物。

90. A major Canadian city, Montreal is second only to Paris as the most largest French-speaking city in the world.答案：D分析及考点：最高级表述有误。Largest已经是最高级了，前面不用再加most参考译文：加拿大主要的城市蒙特利尔，是世界上仅次于巴黎的第二最大法语城市。

100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)