

托福说明文写作样例三 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议
阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/118/2021_2022__E6_89_98_E7_A6_8F_E8_AF_B4_E6_c81_118779.htm THE FEDERAL

BUDGET WHERE IT COMES FROM social insurance

receipts excise taxes borrowing corporation income taxes individual
income taxes others 30% 4% 14% 9% 39% 4% WHERE IT GOES 来源

: www.examda.com direct benefit payments for individuals national
defence net interest grants to states and localities other federal
operations 41% 28% 15% 10% 6% BUDGET OUTLAY

COMPARISONS (estimated fiscal year figures in millions of dollars)
education agriculture transportation social security defence 1986

30.67 125.87 127.10 6200.05 3265.82 7198 727.44 719.54 125.50 3212.21 32
82.238 写作分析来源: www.examda.com 本题内容多, 信息量

大, 应当好组织. 可按图表的三部分顺序写, 但容易写成流水账,
应注意语言的变化, 避免繁琐. 谈到一个要点时, 应举适当的例
证, 但不一定每个细节都提及. 为了表明自己对图表的理解, 文
章开头可先将图表的内容和目的叙述一下, 分成一个自然段.

其他各段划分可以灵活掌握. The chart shows the revenues and
expenditures in the 1987 federal budget and a comparison between
the budget outlay of 1986 and that of 1987. according to the chart, the
federal revenues would be from six sources: 39% from individual
income taxes, 30% from social insurance receipts, 14% from
borrowing, 9% from corporation income taxes. 4% from excise taxes,
and 4% from others. This money would be spend in five areas: 41%
for direct benefit payments for individuals, 28% for national

defence(which include Pentagon spending, energy department, and nuclear weapons), 15% for net interest, 10% for grants to the states and localities, and 6% for other federal operations.来源

: www.examda.com The budget indicates that the highest percentage of federal revenues would be from the individuals and would be spent directly for the benefits of the individuals. The second point is that the federal government was relying heavily on borrowing and had to bear the heavy burden of interest, which would make up 15% of expenditures in 1987, higher than the percentage of the borrowing in the revenues. The third point is that the percentage for national defense was too high. As we all know, a budget by a government shows the policies the government will adopt. The comparison between the budget outlay in 1986 and that of 1987 indicates that the federal government would reduce its spending on education, transportation, and agriculture and increase its expenditures for social security and national defence. Besides, the increase on national defense was more than the increase on social security. Obviously, the federal government was adopting a policy that many people would not welcome. 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com