

阅读理解技巧怎样回答阅读理解中的词汇问题（下）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/119/2021_2022__E9_98_85_E8_AF_BB_E7_90_86_E8_c82_119087.htm 关于词汇问题

（ Vocabulary ） 3. 利用文章中对词的定义猜测词义

Example: Such experiences are not unusual for the amateur conchologists, people who collect shells. Conchologists的意思可以根据该词后面的同位解释"people who collect shells"理解为收集贝壳的人或贝壳收藏家。 Example : Jack is now a florist, who keeps a shop for selling flowers in our district. "florist" 的意思就是其后定语从句"who keeps a shop for selling flowers 所描述的"拥有一家专门卖花的商店的人"，即"花店主"

4. 利用文章中对词的举例及解释猜测词义 Example : Today young couples who are just starting their households of ten spend lots of their money on appliances , for instance , washing machines , refrigerators and color TVs. 通过所举的例子（ washing machines , refrigerators and color TVs ）可以看出，"appliances" 应是这些名词的总称，即"家用电器"。 Example : Finally the enemy surrendered . They threw down their weapons and walked out of the home with their hands over their heads 通过后一句对"surrendered"的解释：扔掉武器

（ throw down their weapons ）, 举起双手（ with their hands over heads ）可知其意是"投降"

5. 利用构词法知识（前缀和后缀）猜测词义 Example : They overestimate the interviewees ability and asked him many difficult questions "estimate"是"估计"的意思

，"over - "是前缀，意为"过分，过度，超过"等，因此"overestimate"就是"高估"的意思。 Example : We were told that

ours was the most spacious room in the hotel .That was why we had to pay so much for it ."spacious"是由"space(名词 , 空间)" + " + - ious(形容词后缀 "变化而来的 , 因此 , 可猜测其词义为"宽敞"。 各种各样的前、后缀可以构成名词、形容词、动词、副词等 , 这些词缀需要平时不断地积累和记忆。掌握构词法知识是扩大词汇量和猜测生词词义的最佳办法。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com