assure、ensure、insure与reassure的用法比较 PDF转换可能丢失 图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/119/2021_2022_assure_E3_80 _81e_c82_119385.htm assure、ensure、insure 与 reassure 的用法 比较 assure, ensure, insure与reassure这四个单词可谓是形近意 似,但用法却不无区别。(一) assure assure用来表示向某人 保证某事将要发生,既可以用来确证某事,也可以表示使某 人确信(If you ASSURE a person of something, you promise them or tell them that)。assure的宾语通常是人或人称代词, 所以不能直接搭用that - clause。其常用结构为:assuresb . ofsth . / as-. He assured us of his ability to solve the problem . 他向我们保证他有能力解决这个问题。 We booked early to assure ourselves of (getting) good seats.我们及早订座以保 证我们能得到好座位。 assure后还可跟抽象名词作宾语, 此时与ensure同义,表示确保。 Weeks of practice assured / ensured success in the match . 几个星期的训练确保了在比赛 中获得成功。 Nothing can assure permanent peace. 没有什 么能确保永久和平。 assure在英国英语中作为专业术语, 可表示投人寿保险。 to insure / assure against death投保寿险 (life assurance / insurance人寿保险) (二) ensure ensure的意 思是使某行为或某件事的结果得以保证,即确保某事发生 (to make sure that sth. happens)。ensure后可以直接跟 that-clause,并可以用复合宾语。常用结构为:ensure sth. / ensure + that - clause / en-sure + obj . (i) + obj . (d) To ensure the childs quick recovery, the doctor gave him an

antibiotic.为使这个孩子尽快恢复,医生给他打了一剂抗生

素。 Registration ensures delivery of mail. 挂号寄邮件保证会送到。 ensure也可以表示确保安全,免遭伤害。 To ensure freedom against tyranny反对暴政,维护自由 在美语中ensure 常拼写为insure。 回 insure 意思是为防不测向保险公司付钱投保(to pay money to an insurance company against future disaster)。 My house is insured against fire. 我的房子保了火险。

Are you insured for all risks?你是不是给自己保了综合险? 四reassure 表示安慰忧虑不安的人,使其安心,放心,恢复信心(to comfort someone who is anxious and make him / her free from fear or wor- ry; to bring back confidence to . . .)。常用结构为: reassure sb . (about sth .) / reassure sb . + that-clause I was worried that my work wasnt good enough , but the teacher reassured me (about it) . 我担心我的作业不够好,可是老师却让我放心。 The captain reassured the passengers about the strength of the ship . 那位船长向乘客保证船很坚固,要他们安心。 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com