

新四级单词常用后缀表 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议
阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/120/2021_2022__E6_96_B0_E5_9B_9B_E7_BA_A7_E5_c83_120003.htm 附一：四级常用后缀

1. 名词后缀 1)-or/er/ess/crat/cis:做某件事情或职业的人或物
: worker, debtor 2)-acy, 表示"性质，状态，境遇" democracy,
accuracy, diplomacy 3)-ance, -ence表示"性质，状况，行为，过
程，总量，程度" importance, diligence, difference, obedience
4)-ancy, -ency, 表示"性质，状态，行为，过程" frequency,
urgency, efficiency, 5)-bility, 表示"动作，性质，状态" possibility,
flexibility, feasibility, 6)-dom, 表示"等级，领域，状态" freedom,
kingdom, wisdom 7)-hood, 表示"资格，身份，年纪，状态"
childhood, manhood, falsehood 8)-ion, -sion, -tion, -ation, -ition,
表示"行为的过程，结果，状况" action, solution, conclusion,
destruction, expression, correction 9)-ism, 表示"制度，主义，学
说，信仰，行为" socialism, criticism, colloquialism, heroism
10)-ity, 表示"性质，状态，程度" purity, reality, ability, calamity
11)-ment, 表示"行为，状态，过程，手段及其结果" treatment,
movement, judgment, punishment, argument 12)-ness, 表示"性质
，状态，程度" goodness, kindness, tiredness, friendliness 13)-ship,
表示"情况，性质，技巧，技能及身份，职业" hardship,
membership, friendship 14)-th, 表示"动作，性质，过程，状态"
depth, wealth, truth, length, growth 15)-tude, 表示"性质，状态，
程度" latitude, altitude(海拔) 16)-ure, 表示"行为，结果"
exposure, pressure, failure, procedure(手续)， 17)-graphy, 表示"...
...学，写法" biography, calligraphy, geography 18)-ic, ics, 表示"

.....学.....法" logic, mechanics, electronics, linguistics 19)-ology, 表示".....学.....论" biology, zoology, technology(工艺学) 20)-nomy, 表示".....学.....术" astronomy, economy, bionomy(生态学) 2. 形容词后缀 (1)带有“属性, 倾向, 相关”的含义 1)-able, -ible, visible, flexible 2)名词-ish, foolish, bookish, selfish(注意accomplish, vanish) 3)-ive, active, sensitive, productive 4)-like, manlike, childlike 5)名词-ly, manly, fatherly, scholarly, motherly 6)-some, troublesome, handsome 7)-ful, beautiful, wonderful, helpful, truthful 8)-ous, dangerous, generous, courageous, various 9)-ent, violent 10)-most, foremost, topmost (11)less, 表示否定, countless, stainless, wireless 3. 动词后缀 1)-ize, ise, 表示"做成, 变成,化" modernize, mechanize, democratize, organize 2)-en, 表示"使成为, 引起, 使有" quicken, weaken, soften, harden 3)-fy, 表示"使.....化, 使成" beautify, purify, intensify, signify, simplify 4)-ish, 表示"使, 令" finish, abolish, diminish, establish 5)-ate, 表示“成为....., 处理, 作用” separate, operate, indicate 4. 副词后缀 (形容词)-ly : bad badly坏地/恶劣地, careful carefully小心地 -wise(OE) : clock

clockwise(a./adv.)顺时针方向的(地); like likewise同样地 -wards : out outwards向外面地, north northwards向北方地 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com