CET4语法:主谓一致的三条原则 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/120/2021_2022_CET4_E8_AF _AD_E6_B3_95_c83_120077.htm 在大学英语四级测试的 " 词汇 与结构"一题中,考查主语和谓语一致关系的试题居多。所 以主谓一致是各类一致关系中应该重点掌握的内容。现代英 语主谓一致大致要遵循以下三条原则:1)语法一致原则。主 语是单数,谓语动词用单数形式;主语是复数,谓语动词用 【例如】 My friend has no intention of going shopping with me. My friends have no intention of going shopping with me. 2) 意义一致原则。主语和谓语的一致不是由主语的语 法形式来决定,而是由主语所表达的意义决定。 The class are busying writing English passages. The United States is a developed country which has advanced science and technology. 带 有复数词尾的学科名称、国家等在意义是表示单数概念,用 单数动词。3)就近原则。谓语动词的单、复数取决于最靠近 它的主语。由either....or, neither....nor, not only....but also连接或 由here, there等引导的句子,谓语动词遵循这一原则。 Neither my friends nor I was able to persuade him to accept our advice. Either he or she has broken the window, for there is no one else there. There is a teacher and fifty students in the classroom. 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com