

大学英语快速通关--adj,adv (三) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式, 建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/120/2021_2022__E5_A4_A7_E5_AD_A6_E8_8B_B1_E8_c83_120379.htm 形、义相近的副词

【例如】 Floods cause billions of dollars worth of property damage _____. (CET-4 1998,6) A) relatively B) actually C) annually D)

comparatively relatively : 相对地, 比较地; actually : 实际上; annually : 每年; comparatively : 比较地; 根据句意: 每年洪水都造成价值数十亿美元的财产损失, 应选择B。

These goods are _____ for export, though a few of them may be sold on the home market. (CET-4 1998,6) A) essentially B) completely C)

necessarily D) remarkably essentially : 基本上; completely : 完全地; necessarily : 必要地; remarkably : 不平常地。根据句意:

这些商品基本上用于出口, 尽管其中一部分也在国内市场销售, 故选择A

副词在句中的位置 1)修饰形容词或副词时, 通常放在前面。 2)当句子的谓语动词是行为动词时, 频度副词一般放在谓语动词之前。句中有be或助动词、情态动词时,

放在其后。 【例如】 I often go to the cinema on weekend with my husband. I can hardly understand him for what he said was really confusing.have never been abroad until now. 3)程度副词修饰形容词或副词, 通常放在被修饰的形容词之前。但是enough总是

放在所修饰的形容词或副词之后。 【例如】 The boy didn ' t work hard enough. He is quite diligent. But his achievement is not good enough. 4) only的位置比较灵活,修饰哪个词, 就放在哪个

词的前面, 以示强调。 【例如】 I only saw John yesterday. I didn ' t see his wife. I have bought two kilos of potatoes only. Only

Only

in the afternoon, can you borrow books from the university library.

副词的作用与构成 副词用来修饰形容词、副词和动词。大部分副词由“形容词 + ly”构成，如：happy happily, slow

slowly, wonderful wonderfully等。但有些以ly结尾的词却不是形容词，而是副词，如：friendly, brotherly, likely, lonely等。

有些词可以作形容词也可以作副词，如：early, late, fast, hard, low, much, near等。一些音、形、义相近的形容词英语中有些音、形、义非常接近的形容词，辨析这些形容词是掌握形容词用法

的重点，也是大学英语四级考试中“词汇与结构”的一个重点项目。

【例如】 No one imagined that the apparently _____ professor was actually a criminal. A) respectful B) respectable C) respective D) respecting

respectful 表示“尊敬他人的”

； respectable表示“受人尊敬的”； respective则表示“各自的”； respecting常用作介词，表示“关于”。根据句意：没有人想到这个表面令人尊敬的教授实际上是个罪犯，应选 B.

No one would believe his story. It was quite _____. A) credible B) credulous C) creditable D) incredible

credible意为“可靠的”

； credulous意为“轻信的”； creditable意为“高贵的”

； incredible意为“不可靠的”。根据题意应选 D. 句意为：没有人会相信他的故事，那是相当不可靠的。

It is quite necessary for a qualified teacher to have good manner and _____ knowledge.

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