

四级考试：but和than引导定语从句的用法 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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一、but可被看作关系代词，引导定语从句，在句中作主语，在意义上相当于who not或that not，即用在否定词或具有否定意义的词后，构成双重否定。如：There is no mother but loves her children . 没有不爱自己孩子的母亲。 There was no one present but knew the story already . 在场的人都知道这个故事。二、than作关系代词时，一般用在形式为比较级的复合句中，其结构为形容词比较级（more）. . . than + 从句，than在从句中作主语，相当于that，代表它前面的先行词。（这时，它兼有连词和代词的性质，也有学者认为这种用法的than是连词，后面省略了主语what。）如：The indoor swimming pool seems to be a great deal more luxurious than is necessary . 室内游泳池过于豪华。 He got more money than was wanted . 他得到了更多的钱。运用上述知识翻译下列句子：1 . 任何人都喜欢被赞扬。（but）2 . 我们大家都想去桂林。（but）3 . 没有人不同情那些嗷嗷待哺的孩子。（but）4 . 我们班上没有一个人不想帮你。（but）5 . 无论多么荒凉，多么难以行走的地方，人们也能把它变成战场（but）6 . 这件事情比想象的要复杂。（than）7 . 这个广告的效果比预想的要好。（than）8 . 这个问题看起来容易，实际上很难。（than）9 . 他爸妈给他的零用钱总是超过他的需要。（than）10 . 因为这项工程非常困难，所以需要投入更多的劳动力。（than）答案：1

. There is no one but likes to be praised . 2 . There is no one of us

but wishes to visit Guilin . 3 . There is no man but feels pity for those starving children . 4 . There is no one in our class but wants to help you . 5 . There is no country so wild and difficult but will be made a theatre of war . 6 . This matter is more complex than is imagined . 7 . This advertisement is more affective than is expected . 8 . The problem may be more difficult in nature than would appear . 9 . He got more pocket money from his parents than was demanded . 10 . The project requires more labor than has been put in because it is extremely difficult . 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com