

四级语法：四级语法中的省略(ellipsis) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/120/2021_2022__E5_9B_9B_E7_BA_A7_E8_AF_AD_E6_c83_120844.htm 为了避免重复，句子，中某些部分常可省略。句子常可省略的有下列各部分：

1)省掉主语(多限于少数现成说法) Thank you for your help.谢谢你的帮助。 See you tomorrow.明天见。 2)省掉谓语动词和表语等 a)省掉谓语动词 Some of us study Russian , others English.我们有的学俄语，有的学英语。(others后省掉study) He got up earlier than I today.他今天起得比我早。(I后省掉got up) On the right hand of Tiananmen Square stands the Great Hall of the People , and on the left , the Museum of Chinese history ***广场的右边是人民大会堂，左边是中国历史博物馆。(On the left后省掉stands) b)省掉连系动词 Ma Lin is a bus-driver , his wife a conductor.马林是女公共汽车司机，他的妻子是售票员。(his wife后省掉is) His face is tanned and his hands big and strong.他的脸晒得很黑，他的双手大而有力。(hands后省掉are) Gold is more expensive than silver.金子比银子更贵重。(silver后省掉is) She is as tall as I.她和我一般高。(I后省掉am) Are you ready? - Yes , I am.你准备好了吗?是，准备好了。(am后省掉ready) 3)同时省掉句子几个部分有时好几个句子成分都被省掉，特别在表示比较的状语从句中，在对疑问句的简略回答中，以及在反意疑问句或选择疑问句中。如： In winter it is colder in Beijing than in Guangzhou.北京的冬天比广州冷。(than后省略 it is) She pledged herself to complete her father ' s unfinished task , whatever the cost.她立誓不管付出多大代价，也要完成她父亲未完成的

事业。(the cost之后省略主语和谓语动词it was) When did you read the play? Long age.(= I read it long ago.)你什么时候读的这个剧本?很久以前。 Have you ever been to xinjiang? Never.(= I have never been there.)你到过新疆吗?从来没有。 You are a repair worker , aren ' t you?(=aren ' t you a repair worker?)你是修理工 , 不是吗? Has he gone or not?(= Has he gone or has he not gone?)他走了没有? [注一]在if, when , though , as , as if(好像)等连词引导的从句中 , 如果从句中的主要动词是be , 可以将主语和动词be省掉。 如 : When you do this exercise , make changes in the sentence structure when (if) necessary.做这个练习时 , 必要时可以改动 句子结构。(when或it之后省掉it is) He is very good at painting , though very young.(= though he is very young)他虽然年纪很轻 , 但很会画画。 The boy looked as if afraid of nothing(= as if he were afraid of nothing)那男孩看来好像什么都不怕。 上述例句中的省略从句 , 除if (when) necessary等成语外 , 其主语均须和主句的主语相同。 [注二]在下面的句子中 , 动词不定式符号to的后面省去了动词原形及其以后的部分。 如 : You may go with them if you want to.你愿意的话 , 也可以和他们一起去。(to后省去go with them) Will you be able to come? - I ' d love to. But I ' m busy.你来吗?我倒很想来 , 可是我现在有事。(to后省去come) 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com