

英语四级考试口语指导：易犯的语法错误 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/121/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E5_9B_9B_E7_c83_121402.htm 1 . sentence fragments make sure each word group you have punctuated as a sentence contains a grammatically complete and independent thought that can stand alone as an acceptable sentence. 我经常看到句子成分不全，或者两个句子不加任何连词的用在一起的情况，出现这种情况的原因有两个：1是句子太长，把作者自己搞晕了2是有些人还不清楚两个完整的句子不能排在一起而不加任何连词。还有一种情况是一个完整的单句带有有连词，却没有主句。或者将一个主从句断裂开了。第二个例句就是此类。

----- sentence fragment tests of the shroud of turin have produced some curious findings. for example, the pollen of forty-eight plants native to europe and the middle east. [2nd sentence = fragment] 改正： tests of the shroud of turin have produced some curious findings. for example, the cloth contains the pollen of forty-eight plants native to europe and the middle east.

----- 原句： scientists report no human deaths due to excessive caffeine consumption. although caffeine does cause convulsions and death in certain animals. 改正： [2nd sentence = fragment] scientists report no human deaths due to excessive caffeine consumption, although caffeine does cause convulsions and death in certain animals. 2. sentence sprawl too many equally weighted

phrases and clauses produce tiresome sentences. 过犹不及，虽然我们强调句子要有一定的复杂性，但是实际上老米教授、专家从来不主张过长的句子，读者也不爱看。不过，要达到精确而又不嗦的表达，的确是有难度的。

----- sentence sprawl the hearing was planned for monday, december 2, but not all of the witnesses could be available, so it was rescheduled for the following friday, and then all the witnesses could attend. [there are no grammatical errors here, but the sprawling sentence does not communicate clearly and concisely.] 改正： the hearing, which had been planned for monday, december 2, was rescheduled for the following friday so that all witnesses would be able to attend. 3. misplaced and dangling modifiers place modifiers near the words they describe. be sure the modified words actually appear in the sentence.

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