听力试题的命题规律和解题技巧1 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/121/2021_2022__E5_90_AC_ E5_8A_9B_E8_AF_95_E9_c84_121269.htm 一、 四六级英语听 力的考查模式 1. 对话 听力部分一般是20个小题,由A和B两 部分组成。第一部分通常是10个对话,每个对话设一个小题 ,要求同学们根据对话内容从四个选项中选择正确答案。2 . 短文 B部分有两种形式,一是听短文。一般是三篇120-140 字之间的短文,每篇短文后有三到四个问题,共10道小题。 该部分主要测试同学们的整体理解能力。 3. 复合式听写 B部 分的另一种是复合式听写。复合式听写由两部分组成。一是 单词听写,要求同学们毫无差错地填出短文所缺单词。另一 种是补全信息。一般是,每段的第一句主题句已经给出,要 求填出具体细节内容说明主题,可以使用听到的原话,也可 以使用自己的语言。二、四六级英语听力的命题规律和测试 重点 1. 对话 对话部分考查的重点有: 1) 地点 根据对话内 容判断对话发生的地点或对话中所提事件发生的地点是四六 级英语听力测试中常见的也是比较重要的一个题型。地点题 一般有以下几种: (1)根据信息词设题 W: Dear, I feel hungry now. How about you? M: So do I.Let me call room service. Hello, room service. Please send a menu to 320 right away. Q: Where are the two speakers? A. In a hotel. B. At a dinner table. C. In the street. D. At the man's house. 该题通过hungry 和menu来迷 惑同学们,引导大家选择B,其实,本题所借助的信息词 是room service 和320这个房间号,答案是A。 M: Can you stay for dinner? W: I' d love to. But I have to go and send some

registered mail before picking up the children from school. Q: Where will the woman go first? A. To the school B. To a friend 's house. C. To the post office. D. Home 本题借助registered mail设 题,答案是C。但这里同样也有地点的辨析问题,要求同学 们能听出是"首先到……地方"。 M: Excuse me,I ' m looking for the emergency room. I thought that it was on the first floor. W: It is. This is the basement. Take the elevator one flight up and turn left. Q: Where did the conversation most probably take place? A. In a library B. In a hotel. C. In a hospital. D. In an elevator 本题设题所 依据的信息词是emergency room,只要考生了解其语域就可判 断答案为C。(2)借助对话中提到的多个地点设题 有时对话中 提到的地点不只一个,这时,一般是将所有的地点都包括在 选项之中。这种情况下,同学们不必考虑信息词问题,只要 能将地点与其相关事件联系起来就可确定答案。如: did not see our boss yesterday. Has he come back? W: He was just back from France besides visiting Britain, Germany, and Spain. Q: Which country did the woman visit first? A. France B. Britain C. Germany D. Spain 四个地点都是访问过的地点,要求同学们能 够分清先后。答案为B。 M: Will Mr. Smith come to the party at the weekend? W: He ' II be supposed to , , but he won ' t be back from his trip until the next week. Q: Where will Mr. Smith be on Saturday? A. At the party B. At home C. Still on his trip D. Back from his trip. 本题是将地点与时间连在一起,要求同学们在听 的同时注意区别每个事件所发生的时间,答案为C。 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com