

主语补足语与维系动词 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议
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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/121/2021_2022__E4_B8_BB_E8_AF_AD_E8_A1_A5_E8_c84_121607.htm 系动词连接了主语和补语。这种结构中的补语是说明主语性状的，所以称为主语补足语。系动词作为实义动词的一类，具有本身的意义，但是在起到桥梁作用的同时，有些系动词会保持本身具有的意义，有些意义则会减弱或消失。例如：1. I tasted the soup. (taste 为及物动词，意思为“品尝”。) 2. The soup tastes wonderful. (taste 为系动词，意思为“尝起来，吃起来”，意思基本未变。) 3. He went to the cinema yesterday evening. (go 是及物动词，意思为“去，走”。) 4. At the news, he went mad. (go 为系动词，失去了“go”的原义，意为“变得”。) 另外，英语中还有一定数量的不及物动词，完全保留了本身的词汇意义，同时又发挥着系动词的功能。它们与主语补足成分连用，所以这类词被称为“准系动词”(quasi-linking verb or half-linking verb)。用于“S Vi Cs”(S代表主语，Vi代表不及物动词，Cs代表主语补足语)这一句式的动词都属于这种用法。有时，主语补足语不紧跟系动词，有可能被其它状语成分隔开。以“go”为例：5. At twenty-four, Tom went half-bald. (go 为系动词，失去原义。) 6. After midnight, Tom went home bored. (go 为准系动词，保留原义，但同时又连接主语“Tom”和主补“bored”，“home”为副词，表示地点状语。) 用于这一句式的补语可以为各种形式，如名词词组(NP)，形容词词组(AP)，介词词组(Pr.P)，和分词短语(PP)等。现举例如下：Type1: S Vi Cs (NP) 7. We parted the best friends. = We were

the best friends when we parted. 8. I stand before you today the representative of a family in grief. = I am the representative of a family in grief when I stand before you today. 类似的动词包括 : come (back), die, fall, go, leave 等。 Type2: S Vi Cs (AP) 9. They were born poor, lived poor, and poor they died. = They were poor when they were born. they were poor when they lived. they were poor when they died. 10. She married young. = She was young when she married. 11. The morning dawned fresh and clear after the storm at night. = When the morning dawned after the storm at night, it was fresh and clear. 类似的动词包括 : arrive, come (back), dawn, fall, leave, lie, marry, return, sit, stand, turn out 等。 Type3: S Vi Cs (Pr.P) 12. The parcel arrived in good condition. = When the parcel arrived, it was in good condition. 13. They separated with feelings alienation. = They had feelings alienation when they separated. 类似的动词包括 : come, die, fall, go, leave, lie, part, return, sit, stand 等。 Type4: S Vi Cs (P.P) 14. They stood listening to him. = They stood while they were listening to him. 15. He came home convinced that she was telling the truth. = He came home and he was convinced that she was telling the truth. 类似的动词包括 : arrive, die, fall, go, leave, lie, return, sit 等。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目 直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com