英语四六级语法:感叹词的用法小结 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/121/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_ E8_AF_AD_E5_9B_9B_E5_c84_121683.htm 感叹词是用来表示 说话时表达的喜怒哀乐等情感的词。它不构成后面句子的一 个语法成分,却在意义上与它有关连,后面的句子一般说明 这种情绪的性质、原因。感叹词是英语口语中最富于表现力 的词语之一,用途甚广。学会它,对于提高英语的交际能力 ,表达复杂的思想起着举足轻重的作用。英语中的感叹词很 多,但目前的语法著作中却很少对它进行归纳总结,致使许 多人对含有感叹词的句子理解不透。现将部分感叹词的用法 进行小结:一、Oh 表示惊讶、指责、痛苦、称赞、懊恼等 ,可译为"哦"、"哎呀"、"噢""啊"、"呀"等。1. "Oh, who was that?" Mr. Black asked."哦,是谁?"布莱 克先生问。 2. " Oh , how blind you are! " he cried. " 哎呀 , 你们真瞎!"他大声道。 3. "Oh, oh!" he cried. "My stomach! My head! oh! oh! ""哎呀,哎哟!"他大声道 ,"我的肚子!我的头!哎哟!哎哟!"4.Oh,learned judge !Oh, wise young man.噢,博学的法官!噢,聪明的年轻人 ! 二、Ah表示惊奇、高兴、讨厌、懊悔、藐视、威胁等,可 译为"呀、啊"等。1.Ah, yes, Jeanne married a man with a lot of money.啊,对啦,让娜嫁给了一个很有钱的人。 2. " Ah , what splendid clothes! "thought the Emperor. "啊!多华丽 的衣服啊!"皇帝想。3.Ah, how pitiful!呀,多可惜!4.Ah , here is the thing I am after.哎呀,我找的东西在这儿呢。三 、come表示鼓励、不耐烦、引起注意、安慰等,可译为"喂

、好吧、说吧、得啦 " 等。 1.Oh,come, Mathilde.Surely you can tell an old friend.嗨,说吧,玛蒂尔德,你对老朋友说说总 是可以的吧。 2.Come, we must hurry.喂,我们得赶紧啦! 3.Come, come, get him his change.Tod, get him his change.好 吧,好吧,托德,快把钱找给他,快把钱找给他。4.Come , come! What were you really doing behind the bicycle sheds?喂 !喂!你还在车棚里磨蹭啥?四、dear表示后悔、难过、怜 悯、同情、吃惊、盼望等,可译为"哎呀、天哪"等。1. Dear me! What awful weather!哎呀!多糟的天气! 2.Oh, dear, dear! Where can Harry be? 天哪, 天哪, 亨利会在哪 儿?3.Dear, dear! Where have I put my keys?哎呀,我把钥 匙放在哪啦? 4. " Dear me , " he said to himself , " Am I foolish or unfit for my office? " "哎呀!"他心里嘀咕着, " 我是愚蠢呢还是不称职?"五、well表示快慰、让步、期望 、讥讽、解释、责备、犹豫等,可译为"好吧、不过、好啦 、嗯"等。1. Well, your father has found him in the garage.好啦 ,你父亲在车库里找到他了。 2.Are you sure? Well, perhaps you, are right.你能肯定吗?嗯,也许你说得对。3.Well, you must come to lunch tomorrow.不过,你明天一定要来吃午饭。 4.I handed the note to him and said, "Oh, very well, I apologize."我把那张票子递给了他,说道:"啊,好极了, 我向你道歉。"5.Well, why dont you make a notice like theirs? 那么,你为什么不做个像他们那样的广告牌呢?六、now表 示警告、命令、请求、说明、安慰筹,可译为"喂、喏、好 了"等,有时也可不必译出。 1.Now, now, you two; Dont fight again.喂,喂,你们俩,别再打了。 2.Now, now, my

boy!Its all right!Theres no need to cry!好了,好了,孩子, 没事了,别哭了。 3.Now, lets play basketball. 喏, 咱们打篮球 吧! 4.Now, lift me up, Doctor, lift me up.Where is he?把我 扶起来吧,医生,把我扶起来。他在哪里?七、there表示得 意、鼓励、同情、悲哀、不耐烦、失望、安慰、挑衅、引起 注意等,可译为"哟、瞧、好啦、得啦"等。1.There!There ! Never mind, youll soon feel better.好啦,好啦,不要紧,你 马上会好的。 2.Thefe, there, you said too much.得啦,得啦, 你说的太多了。 3.Therelve filled it up again.瞧,我又把它灌满 了。 4.Therewhats that ? 哟,那是什么! 八、man表示兴奋、 轻蔑、不耐烦、引起注意、可译为"啊、嗨"等。1. "Use you knife, man! " ordered the British officer nearby. " 嗨,用刀 子割!"旁边的英国军官命令道。 2.Hurry up, man. 嗨, 快点 。 3.We have won the match,man!啊,我们胜利了。 九 、boy表示高兴、兴奋、惊奇等,可译为"嘿、哇、哼、怎么 样"等。1. Boy, oh, boy! Our teams going to win! How fantastic?哇,怎么样!我们队要赢了!真是太好了! 2.Boy !This soup is good, Mama!嘿,妈妈,这汤好得很。 3.Oh , boy!I just had a wonderful dream!嘿,我刚才做了个好梦。 十、此外还有:ha(惊奇、疑惑、鄙视)aha(得意、惊奇、 嘲弄、满意)hey(喜悦、打招呼)hell(喜悦、惊奇、打招 呼) sh(制止、引起注意) why(吃惊、抗议) nonsense(胡 说) Good heavens (惊异、不高兴) 1.Ha! Pround as these nobles are, he is afraid to see me.哈!这些贵族尽管傲慢,他却 害怕见到我。 2.The trousers are all right; now the waistcoat; aha, right again.裤子合身;再请穿上背心试试;啊哈,也很

合适。 3 Hey! I didnt expect to meet you here.嗨,我没想到会在这儿遇到你。 4.Hello? Yes, this is Professor Hunters house.喂,是的,这儿是亨特教授的家。 5.They were about to go down. When Tum suddenly whispered. "Sh! Keep still. Dont move!"他们正想再下去,这时托姆突然低声道:"嘘,安静,别动!"6 Why, whats the harm?咳,这有什么害处呢?7."Nonsense,"the king shouted."My cook is the best cook in the world.""胡说!"那国王喊道,"我的厨师是世界上最好的厨师。"8."Good heavens! Listen to that silly child,"said the father."天哪!听听那傻孩子在瞎说些什么!"孩子的父亲说。100Test下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com