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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/121/2021_2022__E6_96_87_E9_83_BD2006_c84_121861.htm 一、大纲要求领会式掌握5500单词(其中复用式掌握的单词为3000)，以及由这些词构成的常用词组(中学所掌握的单词和词组包括在内)，并具有按照构词法识别生词的能力。二、构词法来源：www.examda.com

1. Prefixes

1).dis- (not, the opposite of)disadvantage, dislike, disagree, disappear, disarm, disaster, disastrous *, disappoint, disable *, disability, discharge, disclose *, discount, discourage, discover, discovery, discrepancy *, disease, disguise, disgust, dishonest, dismay *, disorder, dispatch *, disperse *, displace *, disregard *, distort *, distract *

2).in- (not, in, into)inability, incorrect, inability, incapable, inhuman, injustice, informal, inside, include, inclusive *, income, increase, increasingly, incredible, indefinite, independence, independent, indifferent, indirect, indispensable, individual, indoor, inertia *, inevitable, infamous ^, infinite, inhabit *, inhabitant, inherent *, inject *, injection, inland *, inlet *, inner, innocent, innumerable *, input, inquire, inquiry, insane *, insert, inside, insight, insist, inspect, inspiration *, inspire, install, installation, installment *, instance, instant, instinct, insulate *, intense, interior, internal, into, intrinsic, invade, invalid *, invaluable *, invariably *, invasion, invert *, investigate, invisible, involve, inward

3). im- (not, in, into)impossible, imbalance, immature, immoral, impatient, implicit *, impress, impression, import, immigrate, imprison, immerse

4).il-(not)illegal, illogical

5).ir- (not)irregular, irresponsible,

irrespective *6).un- (not)unable, uncover, undo, undoubtedly, undress ^, uneasy, unemployment *, unexpected, unfold *, unfortunately, unimportant, unlike, unload, unusual7).non- (not)nonsmoker, nonexistence, non-cooperation, nonstop, nonmetal, nonresident, nonsense8).mis- (wrong, wrongly)misjudge, misunderstand, mislead, misspell, misstep, misfortune, misuse9).de- (showing the opposite, to remove, to reduce)deform, deface, demobilize, destruction, deforest, denationalize, depress, depression, devalue, decode ^, decrease, degenerate *, degrade *, descend, descendant *, descent *, devalue10). pre- (before, in advance)prefix ^, pre-historic, precaution, precede *, preceding, preclude *, predecessor *, predict, predominant *, preface, prejudice, preliminary, premature *, premier *, premise *, premium *, preparation, prepare, prepay, preside *, president, presumably, presume *, pretext *, prevail, prevent, previous, prewar来源 : www.examda.com 11).ante-, (before, in advance)anteroom, ante-Christian, antemeridian, anticipate, antique12).fore- (in advance, before, in or at the front)forehead, foreman ^, foretell ^, foresee *, forefather ^, foreleg, forerunner *, fore ^, foremost, forecast, forewarn13).ex- (former) ex-minister, ex-president, ex-Soviet Union, ex-wife, export, exclude, exclusive, excursion, exhibit, exile *, exit, exotic *, expand, expansion, expedition *, expel *, expend *, expenditure *, expense, explode, explosion, explosive, expose, exposition *, exposure, express, expression, extend, extension, extensive, exterior, external, extinct, *, extra, extract *14).post- (later than, after)postgraduate, post-war, postmeridian ^,

postpone, postscript ^15). sub- (under, below, less important)sub, subject, subway, subtitle, submarine *, sub-zero, submerge, submit, subordinate *, subscribe *, subsection, subsequent, subsidiary *, subsidy *, substance, substantial, substitute, subtract, suburb16). infra- (under) infrastructure ^, infrared ^17). re- (again, back to a former state)react, reaction, recall, recede *, receipt, recipient *, reclaim *, recognize, recognition, record, recorder, recover, recovery, recreation, recur *, recycle *, redundant *, reflect, reflection, reflexion, reform, refrain *, refresh, refreshment *, refund *, refute *, reinforce, reject, remember, remind, removal, remove, renaissance *, renew, repay *, repeat, repeatedly, repel *, repetition, replace, replacement, reply, report, reporter, represent, representative, repression *, reproduce, respect, respond, response, responsibility, responsible, restore, resume, return, reunion *, reuse, review, revise, revive*18). co-, col-, com-, con-, cor-(with together)co-existence, cooperate, cooperative *, co-author, coalition *, coherent *, coincide *, coincidence *, collaboration *, colleague, collide *, collision, compassion, concentric, conjoin, coordinate, correlation19). inter- (between, among)international, interchangeable, interdependent, interpersonal, interview, interact *, interaction, intercourse *, interface ^, interfere, interference, Internet, interrupt, interval, intervene * 20). macro- (large) macroeconomics ^, macrocosm ^, macrostructure21). micro- (extremely small)microcomputer, microeconomics ^, microscope, microphone, microsurgery22). super- (greater or more than) super, supermarket, supersonic *, superman, superpower, supernatural,

supervise *, superb, superficial, superintendent *, superior, superiority *, supreme²³). sur- (more than, beyond) surplus, surtax, surface, surpass *, surround, survival, survive, suspect²⁴). ultra- (beyond, very, too) ultramodern, ultrasound, ultra-violet *²⁵). auto- (of or by oneself) auto, autocriticism, autoland, automobile, automation *, automatic, autobiography ^, autonomous *, autonomy *²⁶). mal- (bad, badly) malfunction, maltreat ^, malnutrition ^, malpractice ^²⁷). tele- (at or over a long distance, by or for television) telegram, television, telegraph, telephone, telecommunications *, telescope, telescreen, teleswitch, televise ^²⁸). semi-, hemi- (half) semicircle ^, semiconductor, semi-colony ^, hemisphere *²⁹). uni-, mono- (one) uniform, unify *, union, unique, unit, unite, unity, universe, universal, university, monologue ^, monopoly *, monotonous *, carbon monoxide³⁰). bi-, di- (two) biweekly, bicycle, bilateral ^, billion, dialogue, carbon dioxide³¹). tri- (three) tricycle ^, triangle, trilogy ^, triple³²). quadri-, quadru- ^ (four) quadruple ^, quadrangle ^³³). penta- ^ (five) pentagon, Pentagon, Pentium³⁴). hexa- ^ (six) hexagon, hexangular³⁵). sept- ^ (seven) September, Sept-Wolves³⁶). octa- ^ (eight) octagon, octave, octopus, October³⁷). nona- ^ (nine) nonagon, November³⁸). deci-, deca- (ten) decade, decimal * 来源 : www.examda.com ³⁹). centi- (hundredth part) centigrade, centimeter, centipede ^, century⁴⁰). kilo- (thousand) kilo, kilometer, kilogram(me), kilowatt ^⁴¹). mill- (thousand) millennium ^, millimeter⁴²). multi- (many) multi-purpose, multinational, multiple, multiply,

multitude⁴³). counter-, anti-, contra- (opposite, against) counterattack, counterclockwise, counterrevolutionary, antibiotic, antimatter, antiwar, contradict *, contradiction, contramissile, contranatural, contrary, contrast⁴⁴). mini- (smallest, short) minibus, miniskirt, minimum, minister, minimize, ministry, minor, minority, minute⁴⁵). max- (greatest) maximum, maximal ^, maximize ^⁴⁶). out- (outside, beyond) outdo, outwit, outlive, outnumber, outdoor, outstanding, outskirts ^, outward, outcome, outer, outing *, outline, outlook, output, outrage *, outside⁴⁷). over- (too much, above, additional) overwork, overuse, overtake, overpass *, overthrow *, overturn *, overall, overdue ^, overhead, overhear *, overlook, overseas ⁴⁸). trans- (across, on or to the other side of) transaction *, transatlantic, transcend *, transfer, transform, transistor *, transit *, transition *, translate, translation, transmission, transmit, transmitter ^, transparent, transplant, transport, transportation⁴⁹). under- (too little, below) underdevelopment, underestimate, undergraduate, underground, underlie ^, underline, undersea, underlying *, undermine *, underneath, underwear⁵⁰). neo- (new) neo-Nazism ^, neolithic ^⁵¹). be- (cause to be or have) befriend, belittle⁵²). bio- (life) biology, biography *, autobiography, antibiotic⁵³). en- em- (cause to become, put into the stated condition) embody, empower, endanger, enlarge, enrich⁵⁴). extra- (outside, beyond) extracurricular, extraordinary⁵⁵). mid- (middle) midday, midnight⁵⁶). poly- (many) polycentric, polydirectional⁵⁷). pseudo- (not real, false) pseudomemory, pseudoscience⁵⁸). thermo- (heat) thermochemistry,

thermometer⁵⁹). vice- (next in rank below) vice-chairman, vice-president 2. Suffixes Nouns¹). ant, -ent applicant, component, servant, student²). er, -or, -a employer, interviewer, trainer, painter, New Yorker, Northerner, lighter, cooker, conductor, beggar³). ee absentee, abandonee, employee, interviewee, trainee⁴). ee engineer, pioneer⁵). an, -ian, -arian historian, humanitarian, librarian, musician, Canadian⁶). ese Chinese, Japanese⁷). ist artist, Marxist, capitalist⁸). ism socialism, capitalism, mechanism 来源 : www.examda.com 9). -ability, -ibility ability, flexibility¹⁰). age postage, shrinkage¹¹). al arrival, refusal¹²). ance, -ence appearance, reference¹³). ancy, -ency emergency, expectancy¹⁴). cy accuracy, bankruptcy¹⁵). dom freedom, kingdom, wisdom¹⁶). ery bravery, cookery¹⁷). ess actress, lioness¹⁸). ette cigarette, novelette, cassette¹⁹). ful handful, spoonful²⁰). hood childhood, brotherhood, neighborhood²¹). ics economics, electronics, mechanics, physics, mathematics, politics²²). ion (-sion, -ssion -ition, -ation) decision, discussion, inflation, translation, action, correction²³). ity, -ty reality, curiosity, purity, security, certainty, cruelty, difficulty, loyalty, poverty, safety²⁴). ment movement, agreement, harassment²⁵). ness carelessness, greatness, friendliness, weakness, tiredness²⁶). ology futurology, geology, biology, musicology, psychology, anthropology ^²⁷). ship hardship, friendship, sportsmanship²⁸). th birth, death, breadth, strength, truth²⁹). -ure closure, exposure Adjectives³⁰). able, -ible acceptable, admissible, avoidable, eatable, countable, notable *, suitable, variable³¹). al educational, additional, normal, natural, essential³²). an, -arian, -ian suburban,

disciplinarian, Canadian³³). ant, -entdifferent, resultant³⁴). ary, -oryadvisory, customary³⁵). ate considerate, fortunate³⁶). engolden, wooden, woolen³⁷). ernnorthern, southern³⁸). eseChinese, Japanese³⁹). freecarefree, troublefree⁴⁰). ful careful, painful⁴¹). ic, -icalatomic, biological, economic, economical, historic, historical, scientific, medical, mechanic, mechanical⁴²). ishselfish, childish, womanish, greenish, reddish, yellowish, Swedish, Danish⁴³). ivecreative, decisive, supportive⁴⁴). lessuseless, fruitless, boundless, groundless, hopeless, jobless⁴⁵). likechildlike, ladylike⁴⁶). ly manly, monthly⁴⁷). ous, ious, -uous, -eousvarious, continuous, courageous⁴⁸).proof airproof, bulletproof, fireproof, waterproof⁴⁹). some tiresome ^, lonesome, quarrelsome, troublesome, worrisome ^⁵⁰). ward downward, homeward⁵¹). hairy, noisyVerbs⁵²). endepen, fasten, lengthen, strengthen, harden⁵³). ifybeautify, classify, electrify, horrify, modify, simplify⁵⁴). ize, -yze, -ise, -yse analyze, modernize, industrialize, popularize, specialisation ^, professionalisation ^ Adverbs⁵⁵).lyclearly, easily, quickly⁵⁶).ward, -wards inward, outward, upward, downward, homeward, northwards⁵⁷). -wise clockwise, otherwise³. Stems¹). aero (air) aerial *, aeroplane, aeronautics ^²). agri (land)agriculture, agronomy ^³). ann (year) anniversary, annual, semiannual, centennial⁴). astro, aster (star) astrology ^, astronomy *, astronaut ^, disaster, asteroid来源 : www.examda.com⁵). audi (to hear)audience, auditorium ^, audit ^, auditor ^, auditory ^ audio-visual⁶). bell (war)rebel, rebellion, rebellious, belligerent⁷). ced (to go) precede, precedent, unprecedented, exceed, proceed, succeed⁸). cid, cis (to cut, to

kill)decide, decision, decisive *, concise, suicide, homicide, pesticide9). claim (to cry, to shout) exclaim, proclaim, acclaim, clamor10). clar (clear) declare, clarify, clarity *11). cord (heart)cordial, concord, discord ^, accord12). cred (to believe, to trust) credible, incredible, credulous, credit, credential13). dent (tooth) dental, dentist *14). dict (to say)contradict, dictate, dictator, predict, indicate, indicative15). fact (to do, to make) factory, manufacture, benefactor, malefactor16). flu (to flow) fluent, influence, influenza (flue), fluid17). geo (earth) geography, geometry, geology *, geopolitics ^18). gram, graph (to draw, to write)diagram, telegram, program, photograph, geography, telegraph19). insul (island)insulate, insulator ^, insular, peninsula20). ject (to throw)project, inject, reject, subject, eject21). liber (free) liberate, liberty (at liberty), liberal, liberalism ^22). liter (letter) literate ^, literacy, illiterate, illiteracy, literature, literary, literal *, literally*23). log (to speak)dialogue, apology, prologue, monologue, logic24). manu (hand)manuscript *, manufacture, manufacturer, manual, manage, management, manager25). medi (middle) immediate, medium, media, mediate, medieval, median26). mort (death)mortal, immortal, mortality27). nov (new)novel, novelty, novice, innovate28). ori (to rise) orient, oriental, Oriental, orientation, origin, original, originate, disorient29). pend (to hand, money)depend, dependent, dependency, dependable, independent, suspend, expend, spend, expenditure, expense, expensive, pension30). port (to carry) portable, import, export, deport, porter, support31). pur

(pure)purify *, purity *, Puritan ^32). rect (correct, straight)correct, rectify *, erect33). rupt (to break) interrupt, disrupt, bankrupt, bankruptcy, corrupt34). sal (salt)salary, salad35). sist (to stand)resist, resistance, resistible, consist, assist, exist, insist, persist36). spect (to look)spectacle, spectacular, prospect, retrospect, inspect, respect, suspect, circumspect ^, spectator *, conspicuous *, perspective37). spir (breath)inspire, inspiration, spirit来源 : www.examda.com 38). tract (to draw) tractor, attract, protract, contract, abstract, extract, distract39). urb (city)urban, suburb, suburban40). vac (empty)vacant, vacation, vacuum41). vit (life)vital, vitality, vitamin, vitalize42). vis (to see) visible, vision, visual, visit, visitor, advice, supervise, television43). viv (to live) survive, survival, survivor, revival, vivid, vivacity来源 : www.examda.com (注:标* 的为六级词汇 , 标^的为高级词汇) 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com