四六级语法指导:独立主格结构 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/121/2021_2022__E5_9B_9B_ E5_85_AD_E7_BA_A7_E8_c84_121975.htm 作为一个重要的语 法项目, 频频出现在近几年的四级考题中。由于中学教材已 不把它作为重点,大学教材对它也缺乏系统的阐述,不少考 生因此而难以在与之有关的试题上得分,更谈不上在语言实 践中加以应用。笔者试图对该结构进行较为全面的分析,以 期对考生有所帮助。来源:www.examda.com (一):独立主 格结构的构成:来源:www.examda.com 名词(代词) 现在分词 过去分词;名词(代词)形容词;名词(代词)副词;名词(代 词) 不定式;名词(代词) 介词短语构成。 (二) 独立主格结 构的特点:来源:www.examda.com1)独立主格结构的逻辑 主语与句子的主语不同,它独立存在。2)名词或代词与后 面的分词,形容词,副词,不定式,介词等是主谓关系。3)独立主格结构一般有逗号与主句分开。举例: The test finished, we began our holiday. = When the test was finished, we began our holiday. 考试结束了,我们开始放假。 The president assassinated, the whole country was in deep sorrow. = After the president was assassinated, the whole country was in deep sorrow. 总 统被谋杀了,举国上下沉浸在悲哀之中。 Weather permitting, we are going to visit you tomorrow. 如果天气允许,我们明天去 看你。This done, we went home. 工作完成后,我们才回家。 The meeting gone over, everyone tired to go home earlier. 会议结束 后,每个人都想早点回家。 He came into the room, his ears red with cold.他回到了房子里,耳朵冻坏了。 He came out of the

library, a large book under his arm. 他夹着本厚书,走出了图书馆With的复合结构作独立主格表伴随时,既可用分词的独立结构,也可用with的复合结构。 with 名词(代词) 现在分词/过去分词/形容词/副词/不定式/介词短语举例: He stood there, his hand raised. = He stood there, with his hand raise. 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问www.100test.com