

回答四级阅读理解词汇问题1 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，  
建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/122/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E5\\_9B\\_9E\\_E7\\_AD\\_94\\_E5\\_9B\\_9B\\_E7\\_c83\\_122985.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/122/2021_2022__E5_9B_9E_E7_AD_94_E5_9B_9B_E7_c83_122985.htm) 关于词汇问题

( Vocabulary ) 词汇 ( Vocabulary ) 是四级阅读理解测试中非常重要的一项。词汇类其实也是就细节进行提问，所不同的是这是唯一关于词或词组的练习项目，词汇题往往要求对文章中的某个单词、短语甚至句子等找出近义词或最合适的解释。解答这类题需要学生拥有较大的词汇量。可是，单词记忆似乎已成为学生普遍反映最头痛的难题。阅读理解中词汇类问题的常见提问方式有下列几种：(1) According to the author, the word "... " means \_\_\_\_\_. (2) Which of the following is nearest in meaning to "... "? (3) The term "... " in paragraph ... can be best replaced by ... (4) What ' s the meaning of "... " in line ... of paragraph ...? (5) As used in the line ..., the word "... " refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

一般来说，在文章的阅读中解决释义的最佳办法是猜测词义。猜测词义也需要一定的技巧，可以通过1)上下文间意义的联系；2)同义关系，反义关系；3)词的定义；4)对词的解释和举例；5)构词法知识猜测词义。1. 利用上下文词语意义的互相联系猜测词义 Example : The fishermen make their canoes from tree trunks. They go from island to island in these light narrow boats and collect turtles ' eggs. 我们从上下文中可以得出以下信息："canoes"是一种渔夫用树木做的、来回于岛屿之间的、轻狭长的、类似于小船之类的东西。尽管我们可能还不能肯定它的确切解释，但这一生词已经不会影响我们的阅读和理解了。 Example : Jogging has become very popular in

some countries, it is believed to be a good exercise for old people. "Jogging" 的意思通过"a good exercise for old people "可以推断出是一种适合老年人的剧烈的运动方式。 2. 利用文章中词与词的同义和反义关系猜测词义 Example : If you happened to be sitting in the woods outside the city, you might have witnessed a strange sight. You would have seen a very proud looking man riding along horseback, saying something. 在文章中可以很容易地判断出"witnesss" 的同义关系词是"seen" , 因此"witness"就是看见的意思。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)