

王长喜-六级考试标准阅读(8) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，
建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/122/2021_2022__E7_8E_8B_E9_95_BF_E5_96_9C-_c84_122557.htm Let children learn to judge their own work. A child learning to talk does not learn by being corrected all the time ; if corrected too much , he will stop talking. He notices a thousand times a day the difference between the languages he uses and the language those around him use. Bit by bit , he makes the necessary changes to make his language like other people. In the same way , when children learn to do all the other things they learn to do without being taught-to walk , run , climb , whistle , ride a bicycle-compare those performances with those of more skilled people , and slowly make the needed changes. But in school we never give a child a chance to find out his own mistakes for himself , let alone correct them. We do it all for him. We act as if we thought that he would never notice a mistake unless it was pointed out to him , or correct it unless he was made to. Soon he becomes dependent on the teacher. Let him do it himself. Let him work out , with the help of other children if he wants it , what this word says , what answer is to that problem , whether this is a good way of saying or doing this or not. If it is a matter of right answers , as it may be in mathematics or science , give him the answer book. Let him correct his own papers. Why should we teachers waste time on such routine work ? Our job should be to help the child when he tells us that he can ' t find the way to get the right answer. Let ' s end this nonsense of grades , exams , marks , Let us throw them all

out , and let the children learn what all educated persons must some day learn , how to measure their own understanding , how to know what they know or do not know. Let them get on with this job in the way that seems sensible to them. With our help as school teachers if they ask for it. The idea that there is a body of knowledge to be learnt at school and used for the rest of one ' s life is nonsense in a world as complicated and rapidly changing as ours. Anxious parents and teachers say , “ But suppose they fail to learn something essential they will need to get in the world ? ” Don ' t worry ! If it is essential , they will go out into the world and learn it.

1.What does the author think is the best way for children to learn things ? A.by copying what other people do. B.by making mistakes and having them corrected. C.by listening to explanations from skilled people. D.by asking a great many questions. 2.What does the author think teachers do which they should not do ? A.They give children correct answers. B.They point out children ' s mistakes to them. C.They allow children to mark their own work. D.They encourage children to mark to copy from one another. 3.The passage suggests that learning to speak and learning to ride a bicycle are____. A.not really important skills. B.more important than other skills. C.basically different from learning adult skills. D.basically the same as learning other skills. 4.Exams , grades , and marks should be abolished because children ' s progress should only be estimated by____. A.educated persons. B.the children themselves. C.teachers. D.parents. 5.The author fears that children will grow up into adults while being____. A.too independent of others. B.too critical of

themselves. C.incapable to think for themselves. D.incapable to use basic skills. 第11篇答案：ABDBC 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com