

四级阅读理解技巧细节性问题 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/123/2021_2022__E5_9B_9B_E7_BA_A7_E9_98_85_E8_c83_123071.htm 关于细节性问题

(Supporting Details) 细节性问题是关于Supporting Details类的问题，通过Skimming找出主题后，应进一步掌握阐述和发展主题的主要事实，或按要求找出特定细节。在回答此类问题时，应采用查读法 (Scanning) ，因为这些具体内容

(Details是用来说明、论证或分析文章中心的。这类题目常以"WH-"形式来提问，如who， what， when， where， why及how等形式。这些问题的表达常不采用文章中的原话提问，而是使用同义词语等，因此，在选择答案前应首先看准题目，看清问题所问；究竟；然后，在查读时注意寻找与题目相关的关键词语；最后，在充分理解原文、原题的基础上确定正确答案。当然，这类细节性问题所涉及的面是很广的。有的涉及数字计算，如问时间、距离、次数、数量等，认真计算后方可选定正确答案；有的涉及正误判断，要先看选项，根据选项提供的线索，寻视文中相应部分，最后在题中选出肯定答案；还有的寻问事实、原因、结果、目的等。总之，做细节题切忌通过自己对某类知识的主观了解和认识做出想像判断，一定要紧扣文章内容，不可随心所欲。 细节类问题的命题方式有以下几种：(1)Which of the following is NOT true according to the information in the passage?(2) Which of the following is mentioned in the passage?(3) What is the example of . . . as described in the passage?(4) The author mentions all of the following except . . .(5) The reason for . . .is . . .(6) The author states

that . . .(7) According to the passage, when (where, why, how, who, etc.) ... Example : Just seven years ago, the Jarvik-7 artificial heart was being cheered as the model of human creativeness. The sight of Barney Clark-alive and conscious after trading his diseased heart for met-al-and-plastic pump -convinced the press, the public and many doctors that the future had arrived. It hadnt. After monitoring production of the Jarvik-7 , and reviewing its effects on the 150 or so patients (most of whom got the device as a temporary measure) the U. S. Food and Drug Administration concluded that the machine was doing more to endanger lives than to save them. Last week the agency cancelled its earlier approval , effectively banning (禁止) the device . The recall may hurt Symbion Inc. , maker of the Jarvik-7 , but it wont end the request for an artificial heart. One problem with the banned model is that the tubes connecting it to an external power source created a passage infection. Inventors are now working on new devices that would be fully placed, along with a tiny power pack, in the patients chest. The first sample products arent expected for another 10 or 20 years. But some people are already worrying that they11 work- and that Americas overextended healthcare programs Will lose a precious \$ 2.5 billion to \$ 5 billion a year providing them for a relatively few dying patients. If such expenditures(开支)cut into funding for more basic care , the net effect could actually be a decline in the nations health. According to the passage the Jarvik-7 artificial heart proved to be _____. A) a technical failure B) a technical wonder C) a good life-saver D) an effective means to treat heart disease 本题是考核学生根据上下文全面理解和进行正确

判断的能力，问的是本文论述的Jarvik-7人造心脏性能和效果到底如何。文章一开头说Jarvik-7是一大技术成就，但文章说到：...the .U.S. Food and Drug Administration concluded that the machine was doing more to endanger lives than to save them (Line -7-9).后面又提到：Last week the agency canceled its earlier approval , effectively banning the device.这两句话提供了这个问题的答案。因此，答案：The new models of artificial hearts are expected_____. A) to have a working life of 10 or 20 years B) to be set fully in the patients chest C) to be equipped with an external power source D) to create a new passage for infection 本题是考核正确理解事实细节的能力。选项已的意思与文章中第二段第三句，即"Inventors are now working...in the patients chest ."的意思符合，因此选项B)是答案。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com