

胡敏练口语记英语六级单词：P字头 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/123/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E8\\_83\\_A1\\_E6\\_95\\_8F\\_E7\\_BB\\_83\\_E5\\_c84\\_123314.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/123/2021_2022__E8_83_A1_E6_95_8F_E7_BB_83_E5_c84_123314.htm) A: You don ' t seem to be arguing with your brother anymore. B: No, we made a pact not to argue anymore. pact n. 契约，协定，条约 A: Shall we go canoeing on the river? B: We could, but I ' ve lost the paddle. paddle n. 1 . 短桨，桨； 2 . 涉水 vi. 1 . 划桨前进，荡桨； 2 . 涉水 vt. 1 . 用桨（划）船； 2 . 用木板打 A: I ' m looking for some information about your organization. B: All the details that you will need are contained in this short pamphlet. pamphlet n. 小册子 A: Did you see the pandas at the zoo? B: Yes, but they were sleeping. panda n. 熊猫 A: I ' ve been having hunger pangs. B: Why don ' t you buy something to eat then? pang n. 一阵（剧痛，悲痛等） A: Do you have a good view from your window? B: Yes, the panorama of the mountains is wonderful. panorama n. 1 . 全景； 2 . 概括，综述，概观 A: Why are you panting? B: I just ran up the stairs. pant vi. 1 . 喘，气喘； 2 . (for)渴望 vt. 气喘吁吁地说 n. 气喘，喘息 A: Did you read Mr. Doyle ' s new novel? B: Not yet, I ' m going to wait until it comes out in paperback. paperback n. 平装本，简装本 A: I ' ve jumped out of a plane twice. B: I assume that you were wearing a parachute. parachute n. 降落伞 vi. 跳伞 vt. 伞投，空投 A: I lived on a tropical island for one year. B: It must have been paradise. paradise n. 天，乐园 A: Peter is a paradox to me. B: Yes, I find his actions very confusing also. paradox n. 1 . 似乎矛盾而（可能）正确的说法； 2 . 自相矛盾的人（或事物） A: Paul was

paralysed from the waist down.B: Oh, how terrible! Was he in an accident?paralysevt. 1 . 使瘫痪 , 使麻痹 ; 2 . 使丧失作用 ; 3 . 使惊愕 , 使呆若木鸡A: I can ' t understand these math equations.B: OK, I will help. Firstly, what are the parameters?parametern. 1 . [ 常pl. ] 界限 , 范围 ; 2 . 参数A: I have to borrow more money from my parents.B: Do you feel like a parasite?parasiten. 1 . 寄生生物 ; 2 . 寄生虫A: We are having afternoon tea in the parlour if you would like to join us.B: Yes, that would be splendid.parlourn. 1 . ( 出售某些商品或提供某种服务的 ) 店 , 馆 , 院 ; 2 . 客厅室A: Stop repeating everything that I say.B: I am pretending to be a parrot!parrotn. 鹦鹉A: As a participant in the project, you will be required to attend the sessions twice a week.B: No problem, but are there any other requirements?participantn. 参加者 , 参与者A: Are you a member of a political party?B: No, I do not get involved in partisan politics.partisana. 党派的 , 派性的 , 偏袒的n. 1 . 党徒 , 忠实的追随者 ; 2 . ( 敌后 ) 游击队员A: I thought this room was bigger.B: Oh, we put up a partition last week.partitionn. 1 . 分隔物 , 隔墙 ; 2 . 分割 , 划分vt. 隔开 , 分割 , 瓜分A: I am entering into a new business partnership.B: Oh, with whom?partnershipn. 合伙 ( 关系 ) , 合伙经营 ( 的企业 ) , 合伙人身份A: I am passionate about reading.B: Yes, I always see you with your head in a book.passionatea. 1 . 多情的 ; 2 . 充满激情的 , 激昂的 ; 3 . 热切的 , 强烈的A: What is your favourite pastime?B: Well, I really enjoy swimming.pastimen. 消遣 , 娱乐A: This apple pie is delicious.B: I agree, I think it must be the pastry.pastryn. 油酥面团

, 酥皮糕点A: How many cows do you have on your pasture?B: Oh, I am not a dairy farmer.pasturen. 牧草地, 牧场vt. 放牧A: I have come up with a new invention.B: You better patent it quickly, in case someone steals your idea.patentn. 专利, 专利权a. (有关) 专利(权)的, 受专利保护的vt. 得到...的专利权A: I got a pathetic result in the exam.B: But at least you still passed.pathetica. 1. 差劲的, 令人生厌的; 2. 引起怜悯的, 可怜的, 可悲的A: Do you celebrate your national day each year?B: No, I'm not a patriot.patriotn. 爱国者, 爱国主义者A: I always feel so patriotic when my country is playing an international match.B: Yes, it is strange what football can do!patriotica. 爱国的, 有爱国心的, 显示爱国精神的A: Patrols are requested to keep noise to a minimum after 10pm.B: Isn't that a bit early for a hotel?patrolv. (在...) 巡逻, 巡查n. 1. 巡逻, 巡查; 2. 巡逻兵, 巡逻队A: Please do not patronize me.B: I wasn't, I was trying to compliment you.patronizevt. 1. 以高人一等的态度对待; 2. 经常光顾, 惠顾; 3. 赞助A: I am getting my driveway paved tomorrow.B: That must be expensive.pavevt. 铺(路), 铺筑pave the way (for) (为...) 铺平道路, (为...) 做准备A: How many people do you have on your payroll?B: Well, I employ twenty people in total.payrolln. 1. 工资表, 在职人员名单; 2. 工薪总额A: Would you like a peanut?B: No thanks, do you have any fruit instead?peanutn. 1. 花生; 2. [pl.] 很少的钱A: Your necklace is beautiful.B: Thanks, it is made from pearls.pearln. 1. 珍珠; 2. 珠状物; 3. 珍品A: Oh, I have to stop walking, I have a pebble in my

shoe.B: That must be uncomfortable. pebblen. 卵石, 小圆石A: Did he give you a kiss?B: Well, just a peck on the cheek. peckvt. 1 . 啄; 2 . 匆匆轻啄vi. 啄食; 2 . (at)小口地吃n. 1 . 啄; 2 . 匆匆的一吻; 3 . (谷物等的干量单位)配克A: Sorry, I ' m late, I lost pedal on my bike.B: Oh, don ' t worry. Were you still able to cycle here?pedaln. 踏板, 踏脚vi. 踩踏板, 骑车vt. 脚蹬, 踩一的踏板A: This street is perfect for pedestrians.B: Yes, cars are only allowed access in the late evening. pedestriann. 步行者, 行人A: Could you peel my orange for me? I hate doing it!B: Certainly, it would be my pleasure. peelvt. 削 . . . 的皮, 剥 . . . 的壳vi. 剥落, 脱皮n. (水果等的)皮, 外皮peel off 剥掉, 脱去A: There is someone peeping through the curtains.B: Quick, close them!peepvi. 1 . 窥视, 偷看; 2 . 隐现, 慢慢露出n. 1 . 窥视; 2 . (汽车喇叭的)嘟嘟声; 3 . (鼠, 小鸟等的)吱吱声A: Did you hang the clothes on the washing line?B: Not all of them, I ran out of pegs. pegn. 1 . 小钉, 栓, 挂物钉; 2 . 桩vt. 1 . 用钉子钉, 用钉(或桩等)固定; 2 . 限定(价格, 工资等); 3 . 将 . . . 看成, 将 . . . 归入; 4 . 投(球)等peg away at 坚持不懈地做A: If you are late again I will have to penalize.B: Oh, please don ' t punish me. penalizevt. 1 . 使处于不利地位, 不公平地对待; 2 . 罚款A: Are you busy at the moment?B: Yes, very, I have five jobs pending. pendingprep. 直到, 在等待 . . . 期间a. 1 . 未决的, 未定的, 待定的; 2 . 即将发生的, 迫近的A: The old clock has stopped working.B: Oh, the pendulum sometimes gets stuck. pendulumn. 1 . 摆, 钟摆; 2 . 摇摆不定的事态(或局面)A: I am wearing only black and

white. I look like a penguin. B: Don't be silly, I think you look beautiful. penguin. 企鹅 A: Is your new house by the coast? B: Yes, it is on the peninsula, just by the beach. peninsula. 半岛 A: The bird has not moved from its perch all day. B: It must be very tired! perch. 1. (鸟类的) 栖息处, 栖枝, 栖木; 2. 高处, 较高的位置; 3. 鲈鱼 v. 1. (鸟) 飞落, 暂栖, 停留; 2. (在较高处或物体边缘) 坐着 vt. 把...置于较高或危险处 A: You did your homework to perfection, well done. B: Thanks, I worked for a long time on it. perfection. 完美, 完善 to perfection 完美地, 尽善尽美地, 完全地 A: You smell beautifully. B: Thanks, it must be my new perfume. perfume. 香水, 香料, 香气 vt. 1. 使充满芳香; 2. 洒香水于 A: You enter the car race at your own peril. B: Don't worry, I will be careful. peril. 1. 极大危险; 2. [常 pl.] 危险的事(或环境) at one's peril (尤用于告诫某人勿做某事) 自担风险 A: Do you know the chemical symbol of gold? B: No, you better check the periodic table. periodic. 周期的, 定期的, 时而发生的 A: I have an article published in a new periodical. B: Oh, what is the name of the journal? periodical. 期刊. 周期的, 定期的, 时而发生的 A: John nearly perished on the mountain. B: Who came to his rescue? perish. 1. 丧生, 毁灭, 消亡; 2. (橡胶, 皮革等) 失去弹性, 老化 A: You always dress according to the latest fashion trends. B: Well, trends permeate quickly these days. permeate. 1. 弥漫, 遍布, 散布; 2. 渗入, 渗透 A: Is smoking permissible in this restaurant? B: I'm not sure, you better check with the waiter. permissible. 可允许的, 许可的 A: I have a perpetual headache. B: You better go to see a doctor

about that. It does not sound healthy. perpetuala. 1 . 永久的，永恒的，长期的； 2 . 无休止的，没完没了的

A: Did you understand the lecture? B: No, I was perplexed, it was too complicated for me. perplexvt. 使困惑，使费解，使复杂化

A: Too many people have been persecuted because of war. B: I agree, but unfortunately they continue to be so. persecutevt. 1 . 迫害，虐待； 2 . 纠缠，骚扰

A: Don't give up now, you are nearly there. B: I intend to persevere. perseverevi. 坚持不懈，锲而不舍

A: Every week Simon asks me out on a date. B: Gosh, he is very persistent. persistenta. 1 . 坚持不懈的，执意的； 2 . 持续的

A: Do you follow any religion? B: I'm of no particular persuasion . persuasionn. 1 . 说服（力），劝说； 2 . 信念，信仰

A: Has the case been closed yet? B: No, we are waiting for the documents pertaining to the case to arrive. pertainvi. (to) 从属，有关

A: Was the information that I gave you of any use? B: Yes, it was pertinent, thank you. pertinenta. 有关系的，相关的

A: Do you like dogs? B: No, I think they are pests . pestn. 1 . 有害生物，害虫； 2 . 讨厌的人

A: Stop pestering me! B: Sorry, I did not realize that you were busy. pestervt. 不断打扰，纠缠

A: As a farmer, I do not believe in using pesticides . B: That is a wise decision, but it must give you a lot of extra work. pesticiden. 杀虫剂，农药

A: Look at the colour of those petals . B: Oh yes, the flowers are beautiful. petaln. 花瓣

A: Will you please sign my petition ? B: It depends what it is about. petitionn. 请愿书，申请书，诉状v. (向 . . . ) 请愿，正式请求

A: There has been an increase of petty crime in my region. B: Oh, I heard about the car thefts. pettya. 1 . 小的，琐碎的，不重要的

; 2 . 气量小的 , 心胸狭窄的A: Where can I get some medicine for my cold?B: In the pharmacy , there is one around the corner.pharmacyn. 1 . 药房 , 药店 ; 2 . 药剂学 , 配药A: Doctor, I am feeling very ill.B: Well, tell me your physiological symptoms.physiologicala. 生理的 , 生理学的A: The post office workers are on strike .B: Did they set up a picket outside the post office?picket n. 1 . ( 罢工时的 ) 纠察队 , 纠察队员 ; 2 . 警戒队 , 警戒哨vt. 1 . 在 . . . 设置纠察线 ; 2 . 派 . . . 担任纠察 , 布置 ( 警卫 ) 警戒vi. 担任纠察 ( 或警戒哨 ) A: The view is exceptionally picturesque .B: I agree, it is very beautiful.picturesquea. 1 . 美丽如画的 ; 2 . ( 语言 ) 生动的 , 绘声绘色的A: You were gone so long I thought you had fallen off the end of the pier .B: No, I just stood and watched the boats leave the harbour.piern. ( 伸入水域的 ) 码头 , 突堤A: You say your prayers with great piety .B: I ' m quite devoted to my religion.piety .n. 虔诚 , 虔敬A: This is a holy site.B: How many pilgrims does it receive each year?pilgrim n. 1 . 朝圣者 ; 2 . ( 在国外的 ) 旅行者 , 漫游者A: What is your favourite type of fruit?B: I think it must be fresh pineapple .pineapplen. 凤梨 , 菠萝A: Can you pinpoint the exact location of the building?B: I ' ll have to look at a map.pinpointvt. 1 . 准确描述 , 确定 , 确认 ; 2 . 准确地确定 . . . 的位置n. 针尖 , 尖端a. 十分精确的A: What are you coming as to the fancy dress party?B: A pirate , and you can be my parrot if you wish.piraten. 1 . 非法盗印 ( 或复制 ) 者 , 侵犯版权者 ; 2 . 海盗vt. 1 . 以海盗方式抢劫 , 抢掠 ; 2 . 盗用 , 非法盗印 ( 或复制 ) A: Do you know how the

victim was killed?B: He was shot with a pistol .pistoln. 手枪A: The engine has stopped working.B: Oh, the pistons must have seized.pistonn. 活塞A: I stayed up too late last night and I am now exhausted.B: Well, that is one of the major pitfalls of staying up late!pitfall n. 1 . 隐患 , 易犯的错误 ; 2 . 陷阱 , 圈套A: What was your favourite thing about your visit to Italy?B: The pizza , it was fantastic.pizzan. 意大利馅饼 , 比萨饼A: We are studying about the great plague in history class.B: Isn ' t that also called " The Black Death " ?plague n. 1 . 瘟疫 , 鼠疫 ; 2 . 灾难 , 祸患vt. 使痛苦 ( 或难受 ) , 给 . . . 造成困难 ( 或麻烦 ) A: Emma is as thick as two planks .B: Don ' t be so cruel, I think she is quite intelligent actually.plankn. 1 . 厚木板 ( 条 ) ; 2 . 政纲条目 , 政策要点A: Was there much damage to your house during the storm?B: No, just the plaster on the wall was cracked.plastern. 1 . 灰浆 , 灰泥 ; 2 . 石膏 ; 3 . 橡皮膏 , 膏药vt. 1 . 在 . . . 上抹灰泥 , 厚厚地涂抹 ; 2 . 粘贴于 , 张贴于 , 贴满A: Even though we are at a high altitude, I do not feel it.B: That is because we are on a plateau , it can be deceptive.plateaun. 1 . 高原 ; 2 . ( 上升厚的 ) 稳定时期 ( 或状态 ) A: This time, please me a plausible excuse for being late.B: Well Sir, I still don ' t think that you will believe me.plausible a.似有道理的 , 似乎正确的 , 貌似可信的A: We are sending out a plea for donations to our charity.B: Oh, I will respond to that.plea n.1.恳求 , 请求2.抗辩 , 答辩 , 辩护3.借口 , 托辞A: Mum, please, please can I stay up late tonight.B: Despite how much you plead , the answer is still " No " .plead vi.1.恳求 , 请求2.申诉 , 答辩 , 辩护vt.1.为.....辩护2.提出.....为理由 ( 或借口 ) A:

He suffered a terrible plight during the war.B: Yes, his story was horrific.plight n.困境，苦境A: Could you please pluck the feathers off the chicken?B: Oh, I hate that job, can someone else do it?pluck vt.1.拔，摘，采2.拔除.....的毛3.弹，拨，弹奏vi.(at)拉，拽，拉扯n.勇气，胆量，决心A: These plums are delicious.B: Yeah, we 've had a great crop this year.plum n.李子，梅子a.待遇好的A: The taps in the bathroom seem to be stuck again.B: Oh, the plumber just fixed them last week.plumber n.管子工，水暖工A: The plume on parrots is usually very colourful.B: Yes, I particularly like the ones with red feathers.plume n.1.(升上空中的)一缕(烟、尘土等)2.羽毛，羽饰A: Look at that plump little puppy.B: Oh, he is so cute!plump a.丰满的，胖乎乎的vi.1.(down)扑通倒(或坐)下，蓦地摔下2.(for)选定vt.1.使扑通倒(或坐)下，蓦地摔下2.(up)轻轻拍打使(枕头等)变得鼓起来A: Many houses were plundered during the war.B: Yes, law and order were broken down.plunder vt.劫掠.....的财物，掠夺n.1.劫掠物，赃物2.劫掠，抢夺A: That is a nasty cough that you have.B: I think it may be pneumonia .pneumonia n.肺炎A: The film was very poignant . It showed the horrors of war.B: I ' m not sure if I ' ll be strong enough to watch it.poignant a.令人痛苦的，辛酸的，惨痛的A: Did Linda give a good presentation at the conference?B: Yes, she was full of poise and confidence.poise n.1.稳重，镇定2.(优美)姿势，姿态3.平衡，平稳vt.使平衡，使平稳，平稳地拿A: Stop poking me in the sides.B: I was just trying to make you laugh!poke vt.1.戳，捅2.用.....戳(或捅)，把.....戳向3.伸出，突出vi.伸出，突出n.戳，捅poke about/around 搜索，探问poke fun at 拿.....开

玩笑，取笑poke one's nose into 探问，干预A: The weather is so cold it is almost polar .B: Oh, it is not that bad!polar a.1.地极的，近地极的2.磁极的3.正好相反的，截然对立的A: Is your shirt made from cotton?B: No, the fabric is man-made, it is polyester polyester n.聚脂（纤维），涤纶A: Wake up and pay attention!B: Oh, I was not sleeping, I was just pondering on your comments.ponder  
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