

四六级阅读需要掌握的72个关键句二 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/123/2021_2022__E5_9B_9B_E5_85_AD_E7_BA_A7_E9_c84_123345.htm

He is not so sick but he can come to school. 21. "疑问词 should...but"结构，这个结构表示过去的意外的事，意为"none...but"，可译为"除了.....还有谁会....."，"岂料"，"想不到.....竟是....."等。Who should write it but himself? 22. "who knows but (that)..."和"who could should...but"结构，这个结构是反问形式，一般意译为"多半"，"亦未可知"等等，有时也可直译。Who knows but (that) he may go? 23. "祈使句 and"和"祈使句 or"结构，"祈使句 and"表示"If...you..."，"祈使句 or"表示"if...not...，you. Add love to a house and you have a home. Add righteousness to a city and you have a community. Add truth to a pile of red brick and you have a school. 24. "名词 and"结构，在这个结构中，名词等于状语从句，或表示条件，或表示时间。A word, and he would lose his temper. 25. "as...，so..."结构，这里的"so"的意思是"in the same way"（也是如此）。此结构表明两个概念在程度上和关系上相似。As rust eats iron, so care eats the heart. 26. "if any"结构，"if any"和"if ever"，意思是"果真有....."，"即使有....."，表示加强语气。与此类似的还有："if anything"（如有不同的话，如果稍有区别），"if a day"（=at least，至少）。There is little, if any, hope. 27. "be it ever (never) so"和"let it be ever (never) so"结构，这里，"be it"中的"be"是古英语假设语气的遗留形式，现代英语则使用"let it be"。"ever so"和"never so"都表示同一意思，都表示"very". Be it ever so humble (let it be

ever so humble) , home is home. 28. "the last 不定式"和"the last 定语从句"结构, 这种结构中的"last"意思是"the least likely", 用于否定性推论。可译为"最不大可能的", "最不适的", 由原意的"最后一个……"变成"最不可能……的一个". He is the last man to accept a bride. 29. "so...that..."句型, 这个句型的意思是"如此……, 以致于……", 但在翻译成汉语时, 许多情况下, 并不是一定要译成"如此……以致于……", 而是变通表达其含义。 He ran so fast that nobody could catch him up. 30. "more than 原级形容词(副词)"结构, 这是将不同性质加以比较, 其中的"more"有"rather"的意思。 It is more than probable that he will fall. 31. "more than 动词"结构, 这种结构表示动词的程度, 可译为"异常", "岂止", "十二分地"等。 This more than satisfied me. 32. "good and ..."的副词用法, 译为"非常", "很"等。类似还有"nice and ...", "fine and ...", "lovely and ...", "bright and ...", "rare and ...", "big and ..."等, 均表示程度。 The apples are good and ripe. 33. "and that"结构, 这个"and that"应译为"而且……", 表示对它前面陈述部分的语气加强, "that"代表前面的整个陈述部分。 Return to your work , and that at once. 34. "at once...and"结构, 这个结构译为"既……又……", 起相关连接的作用, 相当于"both...and...". The novel is at once pleasing and instructive. 35. "in that..."结构, 这个结构的意思是"在那一点上(方面)", 可译为"因为". 类似的结构还有"in this...". The budget is unrealistic in that it disregards increased costs. 36. "the name notwithstanding"结构, 这个结构中"notwithstanding"是介词, 这个介词可以置前, 可以置后, 比如也可写成: "notwithstanding the name".起让步状语的作用。 Some people

think of the storage battery as a sort of condenser where electricity is stored. But this is an entirely wrong conception, the name notwithstanding. 37. "Every...not"和"All...not"结构, "Every...not"表示"不见得每个.....都是....."; "All...not"表示"不见得所有.....都是....."的意思。 Every man is not polite, and all are not born gentlemen. 38. "may as well not...as"结构, 此结构可译为"与其.....不如不.....". 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com