

GRE英语作文笔记(二) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议
阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/123/2021_2022_GRE_E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E4_c86_123575.htm 一、写作步骤：1. skim the

question and write the introduction 2. input the topic sentence.找出
问题所在，一个问题一句话 3. develop the body paragraphs one
by one.逐一展开问题段落，按重要性递减的规律展开 4.

conclusion (略) 5. checking 二、开头段的写作：找出原论证
的结论或主张，指出原论证的论据和假设，指出原论证的逻辑
错误。忠实的保留原始信息。用自己的词保留原始信息。

In this argument / analysis, the arguer concludes / claims that.....To
support / justify the conclusion , the arguer points out / provides the
evidence that.....and that.....In addition , the arguer reasons (推

理) that..... This argument suffers from several critical fallacies /

flaws. 三、SURVEY问题：1. vague => misleading (majority,
percent, base number, few, many) 2. question: what questions will
ask in the survey? Loaded questions有误导性的问题 3. Who 4.

Average平均数不适合于每个成员 5. Confusing causal
relationship with correlation混淆因果关系与相关性 Every causal
relationship implies a correlation, but the statistical correlation does
not necessarily implies a causal relation. 6. When was the survey

conducted? 7. Are respondents (授调查者) being forthright (直
率，说真话)? Image men / essence men 闪光句型: 1. the arguer

over simplifies the issue of..... 2. the arguer unfairly assumes that...

... 3. the arguer fails takes into account other factors that..... 4. the

procedure of the survey might be problematic. 100Test 下载频道开

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