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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/124/2021_2022_GRE_E5_87_BA_E5_9B_BD_E8_c86_124213.htm 25. In the early 1950s

, historians who studied preindustrial Europe (which we may define here as Europe in the period from roughly 1300 to 1800) began , for the first time in large numbers , to investigate more of the preindustrial European population than the 2 or 3 percent who comprised the political and social elite : the kings , generals

, judges , nobles , bishops , and local magnates who had hitherto usually filled history books. 二十世纪五十年代早期，研究前工业化时代欧洲（此处我们可将其界定为约自1300年至1800年这一时期的欧洲）的史学家，首次以众多的人数，开始调查前工业化时代欧洲人口中的大多数，而非那些构成了政治与社会精英阶层的百分之二或三的人口，即国王、将军、法官、贵族、主教、以及地方上的达官显贵，而正是这部分人一直到那时为止普遍充斥于史学著作。

26. Historians such as Le Roy Ladurie have used the documents to extract case histories , which have illuminated the attitudes of different social groups (these attitudes include , but are not confined to , attitudes toward crime and the law) and have revealed how the authorities administered justice. 象勒罗伊·拉迪里（ Le Roy Ladurie ）一类的史学家利用这些文献史料从中挖掘出某些个案史（ case history ）来，阐明了不同社会群体的态度（这些态度包括，但并非局限于，对犯罪和法律的态度），并揭示出当局是如何执行审判的。

27. My point is that its central consciousness-its

profound understanding of class and gender as shaping influences on peoples lives-owes much to that earlier literary heritage , a heritage that , in general , has not been sufficiently valued by most contemporary literary critics. 我的论点是 , 其作品的中心意识它将阶级和性别作为人们生活的决定性影响而作出的深邃理解在很大程度上借鉴了那个早期的文学遗产 , 而这一遗产就总体而言还尚未获得大多数当代文学评论家的足够重视。

28. But achieving necessary matches in physical properties across interfaces between living and nonliving matter requires knowledge of which molecules control the bonding of cells to each other-an area that we have not yet explored thoroughly. 但是 , 要想沿着原生和非原生物质之间的界面获取生理特性的必要匹配 , 需要某种知识 , 即什么样的分子控制着细胞彼此间的结合而对这一领域 , 我们尚未进行充分的探索。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com