

公共英语等级考试PETS二级语法资料汇总(七)冠词 PDF转换
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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/125/2021_2022__E5_85_AC_E5_85_B1_E8_8B_B1_E8_c88_125274.htm (七)冠词1. 冠词的概念及种类：分类含义形式例词说明不定冠词表示“一”，强调类别aa pen用于单数可数名词前，表泛指anan Englishman定冠词this这that那these这些those那些thethe bikethe waterthe empty box用于各类名词前，表特指2. 不定冠词a/an的用法：用法举例用于单数可数名词前，指类别Joan is an English teacher.用于单数可数名词前，泛指某人或物There ' s a letter for you.用于指初次提到某人/物She has a dog.指某类物或人中的“任何一个” A horse runs fast.用在不可数名词前表“一次/场/”或“一个/种人或物” I would like a coffee.用于时间、度量衡名词前表“每一” He has two meals a day.用于某些习惯用语或固定词组中as a result(of),have a resthave a chat,in a hurryhave a word with sb.a little,a lot(of),a pair ofa cup of,a great deal of3. 定冠词the的常见用法：用法例句用在序数词前Tom is always the first to get to school.用在形容词最高级前Is it the most difficult lesson in this term?特指双方都知道的人/物Did you go to the hospital just now?指前面出现的人/物He has a dog.The dog is named Huzi.指世上独一无二的事物前The sun rises in the east.用在被修饰限定的人/物前Do you know the boy talking with our teacher?乐器、文娱等名称前She plays the piano.注：play football (football前不加the)“年代”数词前In the 1960 ' s China is in disorder.“方位、方向”名词前Please turn to the left.用在姓氏复数前表一家人或夫妇The Smiths are having dinner.用在某些形容词，表一类人/

物The English are friendly.用在阶级、机构、党派的名词
前America is a member of the United Nations.江河、海湖、海湾
、海峡、群岛、山脉等的名词前The Yellow River is the second
longest river in China.在固定搭配中by the way,in the end 100Test
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