

公共英语等级考试PETS二级语法资料汇总(三)代词 PDF转换
可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/125/2021_2022__E5_85_AC_E5_85_B1_E8_8B_B1_E8_c88_125278.htm (三)代词1. 代词分类

表：英语中代词有九类，用来指代名词或上、下文中的词，词组或句子。序号数人种称类单数复数一二三一二三1人称代词主格Iyouhesheitweyouthey宾格meyouhimheritusyouthem2物主代词形容词性myyourhisheritsoursyourtheir名词性mineyourshishersitsoursyourstheirs3反身代词myselfyourselfhimselfherselfitselfourselvesyourselfsthemselfs4指示代词this thatthese those5不定代词指代人somebody, someone, anybody, anyone, nobody, no one, everybody, everyone事物something, anything, nothing, everything 指代人或物事one, another, each, every, much, either, neither, little, a littleones, others, the others, both,few, a few, many, severalsome, any, no, all, other, the other, none, a lot(of), such6相互代词each other, one another, each other ' s,one another ' s7疑问代词who(ever), whom(ever), whose(ever), which(ever), what(ever)8连接代词who(ever), whom(ever), whose(ever), which(ever), what(ever)9关系代词who, whom, whose, which, that, as 2. 人称代词用法表：序号作用用法说明例句1作主语用主格Does he enjoy listening to music?2作表语指主语用主格Was it she who saw the white cat?指宾语用宾格I believe the writer to be him.3作宾语用宾格These books belong to them. 注意：（1）代词并列时，排列顺序为“二，三，一”人称，如：“you,he and I”；“him and me”。（2）人称代词常在名词后，但“you”在名词前，如：“you, Tom and I

”。（3）其他种类代词在“人称代词”后，如：“he and some others”。（4）口语中，宾格作表语，如：“It’s me.”。

3. 物主代词：分类句法功能例句形容词性物主代词作定语This is my pen. 名词性物主代词作主语、表语、宾语This bike is hers. 注意：名词性物主代词可用于双重所有格中：She is a friend of mine.

4. 反身代词：序号在句中充当的成分例句1 宾语位于动词后She could dress herself when she was six. 位于介词后Take care of yourselves. “宾语 and”后She invited Mike and myself to the party. 2 表语He doesn’t seem himself today. 3 同位语 主语同位语He himself had to do it/He had to do it himself. 宾语同位语You can ask the president himself. 4 并列主语and之后(Both)Mary and myself will go. or之后(Either)Mary or yourself will go. nor之后(Neither)Mike nor yourself have anything to do with it. 注意：（1）反身代词不单独作主语。（2）oneself也是一个反身代词，用法与上面相同。One should not live for oneself alone.

100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com