

PETS语法辅导：动词不定式（二）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/125/2021_2022_PETS_E8_AF_AD_E6_B3_95_c88_125295.htm 9、省to的动词不定式 1) 情

态动词（除ought外，ought to）：2) 使役动词 let, have, make
：3) 感官动词 see, watch, look at, notice, observe, hear, listen to, smell, feel, find 等后作宾补，省略to。注意：在被动语态中则to不能省掉。 I saw him dance. = He was seen to dance. The boss made them work the whole night. = They were made to work the whole night. 4) would rather, had better：5) Why... / why not ...：6) help 可带to，也可不带to, help sb (to) do sth：7) but 和except：but前是动词do时，后面出现的动词用不带to的动词不定式。8) 由and, or和than连接的两个不定式，第二个to可以省去：9) 通常在discover, imagine, suppose, think, understand等词后，可以省去to be：He is supposed (to be) nice. 他应该是个好人。举例：He wants to move to France and marry the girl. He wants to do nothing but go out. 比较：He wants to do nothing but go out. He wants to believe anything but to take the medicine. 典型例题 1) I usually go there by train. ---- Why not ____ by boat for a change? A. to try going B. trying to go C. to try and go D. try going 答案：D. why not 后面接不带to的不定式，因此选D。 2) Paul doesn't have to be made _____. He always works hard. A. learn B. to learn C. learned D. learning 答案：B. make后接不带to的动词不定式，当其用于被动时，to不可省略。 10、动词不定式的否定式 Tell him not to shut the window... She pretended not to see me when I passed by. 我走过的时候，她假装

没看见。 \ 典型例题 1) Tell him ____ the window. A. to shut not B. not to shut C. to not shut D. not shut 答案 : B。 tell sb to do sth 的否定形式为tell sb not to do sth. 2) She pretended ____ me when I passed by. A. not to see B. not seeing C. to not see D. having not seen 答案 : A。 pretend 后应接不定式。 其否定形式为pretend not to do sth.。 3) Mrs. Smith warned her daughter ____ after drinking. A. never to drive B. to never driver C. never driving D. never drive 答案 : A。 warn sb to do sth. 的否定形式为warn sb not to do sth. 此处用的是否定词never. 4) The boy wanted to ride his bicycle in the street , but his mother told him _____. A. not to B. not to do C. not do it D. do not to 答案 : A。 not to 为not to do it 的省略形式。 可以只用to这个词 , 而不必重复整个不定式词组。 及物动词do后应有名词、代词等 , 否则不对 , 因此B , D不对。 5) The patient was warned ____ oily food after the operation. A. to eat no B. eating not C. not to eat D. not eating 答案 : C。 warn一词要求后用不定式 , 此处为不定式的被动 , 否定形式为be warned not to do。 11、 不定式的特殊句型too...to... 1) too...to 太... 以至于... He is too excited to speak. 他太激动了 , 说不出话来。 ---- Can I help you ? 需要我帮忙吗? ---- Well, I ' m afraid the box is too heavy for you to carry it, but thank you all the same. 不用了。 这箱子太重 , 恐怕你搬不动。 谢谢您。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com