

PETSLevel4SampleTasks(四) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/125/2021_2022_PETSLevel4_c88_125341.htm 63) It leads the discussion to extremes at the outset: it invites you to think that animals should be treated either with the consideration humans extend to other humans, or with no consideration at all. This is a false choice. Better to start with another, more fundamental, question: is the way we treat animals a moral issue at all? Many deny it. 64) Arguing from the view that humans are different from animals in every relevant respect, extremists of this kind think that animals lie outside the area of moral choice. Any regard for the suffering of animals is seen as a mistake? a sentimental displacement of feeling that should properly be directed to other humans. This view, which holds that torturing a monkey is morally equivalent to chopping wood, may seem bravely "logical". In fact it is simply shallow: the confused center is right to reject it. The most elementary form of moral reasoning? the ethical equivalent of learning to crawl? is to weigh others' interests against one's own. This in turn requires sympathy and imagination: without which there is no capacity for moral thought. To see an animal in pain is enough, for most, to engage sympathy. 65) When that happens, it is not a mistake: it is mankind's instinct for moral reasoning in action, an instinct that should be encouraged rather than laughed at. Section IV Writing Widespread tobacco consumption has led to grave consequences, yet the tobacco companies are still claiming that they make a valuable contribution to the world economy. Write an essay

1) criticizing their view and 2) justifying your stand. In your essay, make full use of the information provided in the pictures printed below. You should write approximately 160 ? 200 words on ANSWER SHEET 2. ORAL TEST Part A Interlocutor: 1 , Good morning/afternoon. Could I have your mark sheets, please? Thank you. (Hand over the mark sheets to the Assessor) 2 , My name is ...and this is my colleague ... He/she is just going to be listening to us. So, you are ... and ...? Thank you. 3 , First of all we ' d like to know something about you, so I ' m going to ask some questions about yourselves. (Select one or more questions from each of the following categories as appropriate.)

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