

PETS三级改写句子的命题思路与解题技巧 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/125/2021_2022_PETS_E4_B8_89_E7_BA_A7_c88_125537.htm 文章是通过篇章来表达思想和主题，但篇章的构建又需要词与句子作为它的基础材料。如果说主题思想是文的灵魂的话，那么句就是文的血管脉络了。脉络不通，文也就难成文了。作文时，考生一定要注意一下几条原则：（一）主题句原则 来源：考试大 一个好的主题句是文章成功的一半。不仅文章有主题，段落有纲，句也必有中心。文章失却主题，就会不知所云；落无纲，则一盘散沙，句缺中心，就无意义。所以，在立足于篇章时，一定要首先明确文的主题；在发展段落时，也要首先写好主题句。从PETS三的特点来考虑，主题句最好是置于文首或段首，这样让人一目了然！ 以下就是两个实用的开门见山式发展主题句的方法。 To begin with, we must attach the greatest importance possible to this issue/fact (key word). As is well known to all, it is now high time that we took this (topic word) into serious consideration.来源：考试大 （二）句式变化原则 好的文章动静结合、张弛有度有节奏感。句式也是一样，要有变化性，这不仅能使文章更生动，也是语言表达方式的需要和表达能力的体现。句式的变化，主要是要注意两点： 不要从头至尾使用一种句型。 长短句结合。 由于语言功底的欠缺和惯用思维，很多人写的文章一种句式到头，如： I think ... I hope... He does it. He will take it 这样的文章虽然意思表达出来了，却显得呆板，欠生动。解决的办法是： 1. 间或使用主从复句。 Because he is very much determined, he will carry it out

this time. (原因) 比较 : He is very much determined. He will carry it out this time. 2 . 使用分词结构句。 The weather being fine, a large number of people went sightseeing. 比较 : The weather is fine. A large number of people went sightseeing. Africa is the second largest continent, its size being about three times that of China. 比较 : Africa is the second largest continent. Its size is about three times that of China. 3 . 使用不定式句。 To be or not to be, that is a question. (莎士比亚) To study or not to study, that is much different.(引申) To do it well, you must plan it well. 比较 : You want to do it well. And you must plan it well. 4 . 倒装句来源 : 考试大 Only when we fully recognize its importance can we have control of its essence. 比较 : After we fully recognize its importance, we can have control of its essence. No sooner had he arrived home than it began to rain. 比较 : He arrived home. And it began to rain. 5 . 失衡句 whether or not he will come is still unknown to all the people present. 比较 : No one present knows whether he will come or not. That he has done it all by himself is known to everyone.来源 : 考试大 比较 : Everyone knows that he has done it all by himself. 当然 , 句子并不是越长越好 , 也不是越复杂水平就越高。凡事皆有度。太多长句的堆砌让人觉得是买弄。有时候 , 一个短小精辟的句子可以起到画龙点睛的作用。特别是在文末段尾。比如 : As a creature, every one knows. Actions speak louder than words.来源 : 考试大 Practice makes perfect. 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com